



gambling and addiction.

*Full transcript*

F] [\h7Ug]bc. <] "HcXUmk Y fY ]bHYf]Yk ]b[ '8f'A Uf\_ ; f]Z]h g'UhBch]b[ \Ua 'HfYbh! b]j Yfg]hm'i>i gh]c g]Ufhi g'cZA Uf\_z=k Ug \cd]b[ nci Wti X Vf]YZmgi a a Uf]gY'h Y\_ ]bXg'cZfYgYUfW\ nci Xc"

8f; f]Z]h g. 'C\_Uh!'-j Y'gdYbh!h Y'Ugh!h YbhmgYj Yb'mYUfg'ghi Xn]b[ [ Ua V]b[ "A ma U]b 'UfYUg'QUj YQcc\_YX 'UhdfcV'Ya [ Ua V]b[ "Bch!h Uh=a 'UbH]l[ Ua V]b[ ]b h Y'g][ \hYg'h'C Vj ci g'm=h]b\_ h Y[ Ua ]b[ ]bXi g]fmUbX'k Y'Ug'fYgYUfWYfg'g\ci X'VY WtbWfbYX'UVci h\hcgY'k \YfY [ Ua V]b[ 'UZYWg'h Yf]j Yg\z'h Yf]ZbUbWg\z'Yj Yfn\h]b[ 'h Uhdycd'Y Xc"=h]b\_ k \Uhg'Ua Un]b[ ]b h]g Wti b]fmjg'h Uhdycd'Y cZYb'dYfW\j Y a Y'Ug'VY]b[ 'di V]WYbYa mbi a VYf'cbY'VYWWj gY=fYgYUfW\ dfcV'Ya [ Ua V]b[ "M'h a mZYbXg'h UhfygYUfW\ dfcV'Ya 'Xf]b\_ ]b[ zbc cbY'Yj Yf'UWVgYg'h Ya' cZVY]b[ 'UbH]Xf]b\_ ]b[ "

H\YfY ]g'UW h fY ]b h]g Wti b]fmhUh]Znci ]b'Ubmk UmUHUW h Y ]bXi g]fmZf'h Y'dfcXi Wg'h Uh!h Ymdi hci h\h YfY'UbX'dYcd'Y [ Yh]b]c dfcV'Ya g\z'h YmhU\_Y ]hdYfgcbU'm'cZWti fgY=h]b\_ k Yg\ci X'VY'k cf\_]b[ 'h[ Yh Yf"Gi fYm]b'Wfa g'cZU'cb[ 'Wfa Vi g]bYgg'a cXY\zdfcV'Ya [ Ua VYfg'UfY'bch]ccX]b'Wfa g'cza U\_]b[ 'dfcZ]h'VYWWj gY'h Ymj Y[ chgi Wg'cfhg\YZ]Z'"=Ugc h]b\_ h Uh!h Y\_ ]bX'cZVi g]bYgg'a cXY'g'h Uh[ Ua V]b[ 'cdYfUhcfg'g\ci X'VY'Xc]b[ 'g]bghUX'cZi g]b[ 'h Y\_ ]bX'cZ- \$#\$\$'fi 'Y k \YfY %\$! 'cZH'Y'Wg'hca Yfg'[ YbYfUH\Y- \$! 'cZH'Y'dfcZ]h'g\z'h Ymg\ci X'VY'c]b[ 'Zf' ]Znci 'cc\_ 'Uh7Ua Y'chZf]bghUbW" H\Ymj Y[ ch h]Yj Ugha U'cf]hmcZh Y'dcdi 'Uhcb'gdYbX]b[ 'ga U'Ua ci b]g'cza cbYmUbX'a U\_]b[ 'i [ Y'dfcZ]h'UbX'=k ci X' ]Y h'gYY'h Uh Wtbj Yfh]c h\Y'g'cha UW]bY ]bXi g]fm]b h\Y'Wg]bc gYWf]f'V]b[ c'gYWf'f'VYWWj gY=h]b\_ h Uhk ci X'VY'VYHf'Zf'U'cZi g"

F] [\h7Ug]bc. 'K cbXYf" "K Y'z'k Yj Y'hc i WYX'cb'e i jH'U'Z/k 'WfY'dc]b]h'cZh Y' ]bHYf]Yk 'gc 'Yhg'f fmUbX' 'gh'h'c gY'cbY'VmcbY"

Watch RightCasino.com's editor, Joe Attard, interview academic and gambling expert, Dr Mark Griffiths.

In the course of a long discussion, Dr Griffiths speaks about gambling in the media, in British culture, on social media platforms, in traditional casinos and in legislature. He also describes the psychological appeal of particular games and clears up misconceptions about problem



cbY'dUf]W'UfV]hmk Ug fY UH Y tc g'cha UVX]bY'd'Unj]b[ "H\Uhk Ug 'h Yb fYdcf]YX'Ug'cbY]b Zi f'nci b[ gHfg \UX'W'a a ]HYX  
Wja Yg VYV]i gY'cZ[ Ua V]b[ "Hc HU\_Y (i 'UbX'a U\_Y]hcbY]b Zi f]hg \t ghg\cW]b[ 'ci fbU]ga "

Bck 'Ug=gUmzDUI ``8YWYfzH Y YYX]hcf'cZH Y'8U]mA U]jg WtbglgHbhmVY]b[ '\_]bX'cZUbH]b[ Ua V]b[ 'UbX'=a 'gi fY 'h Uhg'k \mIU'ch  
cZUbH]b[ Ua V]b[ 'ghcf]Yg [ Yh]b]tc 'h Y'8U]mA U]j" H\UhXcYgb hgcda Y Zca 'VY]b[ '\_]bHf]Yk YX'VmH Ya 'VYV]i gY=]Y tc [ Yha m  
dc]b]bhUW]cg"6i hU[ U]b[ Znci 'cc\_ 'UhU' 'h Y'gHcf]Yg =dYfgcbU'm\Uj Y'VYYb ]bj c j YX'k ]h 'h Y'8U]mA U]j'cj Yf'h Y'UghnYUfz  
bYUfmU'cZH Ya ]bj c j Y'h]b[ g'']Y[ Ua V]b[ j]U: UWVcc\_ 'UbX]hg U'UVci h]bm]b[ 'tc dc]b]hici h]h Uha ]]cbg'cZk ca Yb'cf  
W]XfYb UfY [ c]b[ 'tc 'Uj Y'dfcVYa g'k ]h 'h]g'UW]j ]m' CZW]i fgY=]bYj Yf'gU]X 'h UhiUhU'Vi hcZW]i fgY'cbY'ei cH'W]b'VY'U]Yb  
ci hcZW]b]h]h U'UW]i U'migY 'h UhdUf]W'Uf'ghcfm"

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'H\Y'dfcVYa ]g'hc gHYYf'Uk UmZca 'UbmUdcW]W'nd]Wdfcd\Yg]Yg"

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'C\_Umz'k \mXc'nci 'h]b[ Ua V]b[ 'g'gc 'YUj ]mXYa cb]gYX'k \Yb'Uf[ i UV'mia cfY'XYg]fi W]j Yj ]Mg'']Y'UW]c'  
UbX'f b\_ ZcX'YgW]dY 'h YgUa Y'Yj Y'cZgW]i h]bmVmH Ya YX]U3

8f; f]Z]h]g. =UW]i U'mX]gU[ fYY'k ]h 'h Uh'=Xcb h]t ghifYgYUfW]b[ Ua V]b[ 'UXX]M]cbg"=fYgYUfW]b[ a cghVY\Uj ]ci fU'UXX]M]cbg  
]bW] X]b[ 'h]b[ g'']Yj ]XYc [ Ua Y'UXX]M]cbzYI YfW]gY UX]M]cbzgYI 'UXX]M]cb'A mik cf\_ 'h]i W]Yg'cb 'h]b[ g'']Y'cVYg]m'=k Ug  
dUfhicZH Y[ cj Yfba Ybhg'k cf\_]b[ 'fc] d'cb'gYXYbUf]mVY\Uj ]ci f"

h]hfa g'cZk \UhW'a Yg'ci h]b 'h Y'dUdYfg=VW]b 'h' 'nci 'bck 'cVYg]m]g'cbY'cZHcgY'h]b[ g'h]Uh]g' t ghUg 'ua VUghYX'Ug  
[ Ua V]b[ "=Xcb hVY]Yj Y'h Uh[ Ua V]b[ 'g XYa cb]gYX'Ubmia cfY'cVj ]ci g'm='h]b\_ a cghdYcd'Y'UW]W'dh]h UhUW]c'k \Yb'U]Yb  
h]c 'UW]Wgg]g'dfcVYa UhW]A cghdYcd'Y'\_bck 'h UhUW]c' 'g'dchb]U'mUb'UXX]M]j Y'Xfi [

Bck 'h UhXcYgb ha YUb 'h Uhk Y'g'ci 'Xb hVY'Xc]b[ 'jH=a YUb =Xf]b\_ 'UW]c''=cj Y'Xf]b\_ ]b[ 'UW]c''=h]b\_ a cghdYcd'Y'k \c  
dUfU\_Y'UW]i U'm]Y'h UhUf]W'Uf'UW]j ]m'6i h=h]bck 'h UhUga U'dfcdf]cb'cZH Y'dcdi 'U]cb[ 'Yh]b]tc 'fc]i VY'k ]h 'jH  
; Ua V]b[ 'g Ubch'YfcbY'cZHcgY'Wtbgi a dh]j Y'VY\Uj ]ci fg" @]Y'UW]c' 'jhg'\_]bX'cZgcW]U'mW]bXcbYzgcW]U'mUW]W'dhYX'Vi h  
k \Yb'U]Yb 'h' 'UW]Wgg'W]b'YUX'tc dfcVYa g"6i h=h]b\_ a cghdYcd'Yg WtbW]d]cb'cZUW]c'ga 'UbX'Yfc]b'UXX]M]cbj Yfgi g  
h]b[ g'']Y[ Ua V]b[ 'UXX]M]cb]g'h]h Uh=h]b\_ 'UW]c' 'UbX'Yfc]b[ 'hVY'gYYb'Ug'a cfY'a YX]M]m'Y[ ]ja Uh' 'h' Ub[ Ua V]b[ "=  
h]b\_ 'h' YfY'UfY'gca Y'dYcd'Y'ci h]h YfY' 'h Uhk ci 'X'dfcVUV'migUmH Uh[ Ua V]b[ 'g'h]UhdYfgcb g'ck b 'Zj 'h' g'Xi Y'h' k YU\_k ]'cf  
k \Uhj Yf'UbX' 'h' YmXcb h]h]b\_ 'jhg'U[Ybi ]bY'dfcVYa "

6i h=k ci 'X'Uf[ i Y]g'h]h' t gh'']Y'UW]c' z[ Ua V]b[ 'g'cbY'cZHcgY'UW]j ]jYg" M]g'h]h' YfY'UfY' ]bX]j ]xi U'f]g\_ 'ZM]cfg Vi h]h Y'k Um  
h]h Uh[ Ua V]b[ 'g'a Uf\_YH Yc'f'Uxj Yf]g'gYXz'h]h Y'k UmH Y[ Ua Yg'UfY'UW]i U'mXYg]i bYX'UbX'XYj YcdYX'XcYg'a YUb 'h Uhj i 'bYfUVY  
UbX'gi gW]Wd]j Y]bX]j ]xi U'g'W]b[ 'Yh]b]tc dfcVYa g"

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'C\_Um'K \mXc'nci 'h]b\_ 'h' Y'a YX]U'g'UddUfYbhmi bk ]]b[ 'tc 'fY[ UfX[ Ua V]b[ 'b[ a cXYfU]cb'Ug'U'Y[ ]ja Uh' Zfa  
cZYbHf]U]ba YbhB'K \m]gb h]h]k ]]b[ 'tc 'h]Y'h Uhg]UW]3

8f; f]Z]h]g. 5[U]b=k ci 'X'X]gU[ fYY' 'h Uh]h]gb h]k ]]b[ 'tc 'h]Y'h Uhg]UW]"=h]b\_ 'h' YfY'UfY'cUXg'UbX'cUXg'cZ[ Ua V]b[ 'ghcf]Yg  
Ug=gUmVi ha cghcZH Ya 'h' bX 'h' VY'a cfY'bY[ Uh]j Y'VYV]i gY=VY]Yj Y'h Uhg'k \Uh]h YmH ]b\_ 'k ]'gY' dUdYfg'cfk \Uh]h Ycd'Y

\ UddYbg 'h' [ Ua V]b[ ]b 'U fYWgg]cb" Gca Y'dYcd'Y'Uf[ i Y h UhVYVWli gY]hg 'U fYWgg]cb 'h YfY g'bchU'chcZa cbYmUfc i bX'gc dYcd'Y'fmi h' a Ul ja JgY h Yf' \_jbX'cZ]bUbV]U'ci hUmVmUW U'm[ Ua V]b[ 'UbX'fni]b[ 'h' k ]b' a cfY'a cbYmVYVWli gY h YmVWb h[ Yh]h Afc i [ \ h Yf' cV"

: cfch YfYcd'Y VYVWli gY h Ym\ Uj Yb h[ chia i W a cbYm[ Ua V]b[ ]g'Ub'UW]j Jmjh Uhk ci 'X' t ghXfcd'ci hcZh h Yf' \_jbX'cZ'Y]gi fY fYdYf]fY'VYVWli gY h YmVWb hUZcfX'h' Xc ]h'A m[ i Ygg]g'Vch h'cgY h'jb[ g'WbW'YUW'ch Yf'ci h' < ck Yj Yf'JZnci 'cc\_ UhZcf ]bg'UbW'h Ybi a VYf'cZbYk 'vcc\_a U\_Yfg'h Uh\ Uj Ygdfi b[ i d'jb'h Y'UghWt d'Y'cZnYUfg'XcYg'gi [ [ Ygh'h Uh[ Ua V]b[ ]g'cbY'cZ h'cgY h'jb[ g'h Uha ][ \ hVY'fYVWgg]cb dfccZVi h]h]XcYgb hgYYa 'h'c' VY' bY[ Utj Ym'UZYVWVX'Vm'h Y'fYVWgg]cb"

F][ \h7Ug]bc. < Uj]b[ 'gU]X'h UhZ'h Uha ][ \hj Yfmk Y' VY'fhi Y]b'h YI ? "K Yj Y'XcbY'U'gYdUfUH'g'h Xmi 'k Y'cc\_YX'UhflUj Y' h' @Ug'J Y[ Ug'UbX'h Ym'j YhU\_Yb'Ub'UVgc i h'bcgYXj] Y'g]bW'h Y'[ cVU'fYVWgg]cb ]b' & \$\$, " h'XcYg gYYa 'h'c' ]bX'MWY'h UhWwg]bc hci fga' JZnci 'l Y]gb h'fYVWgg]cb dfccZ]b'h Yk Um'h UhdYf' Udg

8f; f]Z]h g. 'C \zh YfY g'U'X]Z]fYbW'VY'h YYb'VY]b[ 'nci '\_bck zh YYI Ua d'Y'cZ@Ug'J Y[ Ug'=k Ybh'h'c '@Ug'J Y[ Ug']b'>i bY'UbX'= hcc\_k'c'Y'cZa m]a Jmhc'7'UYgUfg'c'Y'Z'7'UYgUfg'DU'UW'UbX'k'Y'g'hUhYX'h'YfY' 'H'Y'h'jb[ 'U'Vci h'h UhCZWt'i fgY'h UhWg'hia Y v(z\$\$' t gh'h'c' Yh'h'YfY'VY'ZcfY'=a' Yj Yb[ Ua V]b[ "Z'h'YfY'k'Ug'U'\_jbX'cZ@Ug'J Y[ Ug'h'mdY'Wg]bc'cb'gca Y'VcXmg'VUW'Xccfg'Yd'z =h'jb' Yj Yb'jb'U'fYVWgg]cb dYcd'Y'ci 'X'UW'U'mZcW'h'c'c'h'YfY' 'H'Y'ZUW'h Uh'h'Ybi a VYf'cZhf'dg'h'c '@Ug'J Y[ Ug']g'Xck b'jg' t gh'h'Y'di fY'dfc'V]hYX'Wg'h'c'ZUW'U'm[ Yh]b[ 'h'c '@Ug'J Y[ Ug']b'h'Y'Zfgh'd'UW'"'h'g'bch'h'c'Xc'k'j'h' [ Ua V]b[ ]b'jg'Y'Z'

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'C\_Uhz'Ughie i Yg]cb'UVci ha YX]U'Wtj YfU[ Y"

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'K \UhXc'nci 'a U\_Y'cZa YX]U'ci h'Yh'g'gi W'Ug'H'Y'Gi b'z'h UhWt'bXYa b[ Ua V]b[ ]b'jg'Wtj YfU[ Y'Vi hg'UbW]cb Jh'Ug' U'Vi g]bYgg'cddcfh' b]hmVmfi bb]b[ 'U'V]b[ c'd'UhZfa 3=gb h'h'jg' t gh'V'UhUbh'\nac'W]gn3

8f; f]Z]h g. 'C\_Uhz'k Y' jhg' t gh'h'c'U'mi'nac'W]hW' "5bmbYk gd'UdYf'h'Uhg'Ub]h[ Ua V]b[ 'UbX'h'Yb'UW'U'mdfcZ]h'Zca' dYcd'Y [ Ua V]b[ 'Y'h'Yf'k'YVg]h'c'f'h'fci [ \h'Yf'k'YVg]h'c'f'h'fci [ \ gca Y'\_jbX'cZh'Yf'dfcXi'W]g' t gh' '=Wb'h'h'jb'\_cZUbch'Yf'k'cfX'c'h'Yf'h'Ub' \nac'W]gn3

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'H'Uhk'Ug'k'Uhk'Y'Z'hUg'k'Y''' ; 'UX'nci 'U[fYY'h'YfY"

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'Bck'k'YfY[ c]b[ 'h'c'Ug'\_U'Zk' ei Yg]cbg'UVci h[ Ua V]b[ 'UbX'dcdi 'UfW'h'fY'z'dUf]h'W'Uf'm]b'6f]h]b"K \UhXc'nci Z'Y'jg'i b]ei Y'UVci h[ Ua V]b[ 'W'h'fY']b'h'YX'?]b[ Xca 3

8f; f]Z]h g. 'Hc'VY'cbYg'Z=a' j Yfm'i'W'mh'Uh=h'fuj'Y'Ufc'i bX'h'Y'k'cfX'UbX'=gYY'ch'cZX]Z]fYbh[ Ua V]b[ 'W'h'fYg'UbX'= k'ci 'Xb'UW'U'mgUm6f]h]b'jg'i b]ei Y]b'Ubmik'Um'

F][ \h7Ug]bc. 'F'YU'nc3

8f; f]Z]h g. 'h'jb'\_h'Y'dYfWd]h'cb'Zca'UVfcUX']g'h'Uh'6f]h]b'Ug'U'k'Ung'VYYb'U'bU]h'cb'cZ[ Ua V'Yfg"

8f; f]Z]h g. 'Bck'zh'Yg''H'Y'a'cgh'jb'YfYg]b[ 'UbX'a'cghdfcZci'bX'WUb[ Y'h'Uh=j'Y'bc'h'W'g]bW'=Wla'Y'h'c' h'jg'UfYU'k'Ug'k'Yb'h'YbUh]cbU'ch'Yf'mk'Ug'jb]fcXi'W'X'jg' - ("K'Ygi'XXYb'm'U'X'Ub'UW]j Jm'h'Uh'k'c' h'jXg'c'Z'h'Y'6f]h'g' 'di'V]Mk'YfY'[ Ua V]b[ 'cb'9j'Yb'h'aci[ \a'cghdYcd'Y'JZnci'gUmhc'h'Ya'Xc'nci'[ Ua VY3'H'Ym'gUm'bc'5bX'gUm'Xc'nci'd'Um'h'Y'ch'Yf'm'UbX'h'Ym'gUm'Yg' 'h'g'ei'jY'cVj'jci'g'h'YfY']g'U'\_jbX'cZa'jga'UW'Y'Yb'dYcd'Yj'Yk]b[ 'd'Um]b[ 'h'Y'ch'Yf'm'Ug'U'Zfa'cZ[ Ua V]b[ "

6i'hk'Uh'h'Y'ch'Yf'm'X'X']g'jha'UXY'[ Ua V]b[ 'a'cfY'g'cV]U'm'UW'W'dh'U'V'Y' 'h'ia'UXY']ha'cfY'g'cV]U'm'Wb'Xcb'YX'UbX'k'Uh'nci' [ ch'k'Ug' h'jg'\_jbX'cZ'Xf]d'Z'Xf]d'Z'Xf]d'Y'Z'Y'W'Y'ch'Yf'm'U'Y]b'UbX'c'Z'Wt'i'fg'Y]a'a'YX]U'Y'm'h'Y'Z'c'ch'U'U'dc'g'UbX'h'Y'V]b[ 'c'k'YfY'V'Ug'W'U'm'g'U'j]b[ 'nci'j'Y'h'U'Yb'gca'Y'c'Zci'f'W'g'c'a'Y'f'g'U'k'U'f'U'm'f'c'i'f'Y'bc'h'Y]h]b[ 'i'g'U'X'Yf]g'Y'c'b'W'Y'j]g]cb'K'Yj'Y' [ ch'k'Uj'Y'U'Ub'Y'ei'U'd'Um]b[ 'Z'Y'X'G'c' h'Y' [ cj'Yf'ba'Yb]h'jY'f'a'g'c'Z']V'Yf'U'g'U]h'cb'U'UbX'X'Yf'Y'[ i'U]h'cb'U'c'k'YX'V]b[ 'c'U'UbX'Z'c'ch'U'U'dc'g'hc'U'X'j'Yf]g'Y']b' df]bh a'YX]U'Z'f'U'X]c'Z'jH' "

H'Yb'c'Z'Wt'i'fg'Y'nci'j'Y' [ ch'k'Yf'd'U'f'g'c'Z'h'Y']bX'g'f'm'g'U'j]b[ 'U'Ub[ 'cb'U'a']b'Y''K' \m'Uf'Y'g'W'U'W'X'W'f'X'g'V'Y]b[ 'U'X'j'Yf]g'Y'X']b' h'Y'

a ]XX'Y'cZ7cfcbU]cb 'GfYYk8 Mt i 'h Y< ca Y' C Z]M\ \Uj Y'↑ ghgU]Xz'h Y' \Ufx'Z'fa g'cZ[ Ua V]b[ 'UfY'h cgY'k \]M\ \Uj Y' \] \ cf fUd]X'g]U]b[ "K Y''gWUH\X'WUfxg WUb \Uj Y' \] \ cf fUd]X'g]U]b[ "Mt i fY'U'fYUXmU'ck ]b[ 'h UhfC'VY'UXj Yf]gYX'Yj Yfm\U'ZUb \ci f'cb 'fU 'gc'k \mWUb hk Y'UXj Yf]gY'ci f'dfcXi Wg3

CZW\i fgY'h]g'YX'h Yb'hc'h Y'; Ua V]b[ '5W\H\YfY'k YfY'a Ubmža UbmimYUfg'cZdYcd'Y' \] Y'a nqYZVY]b[ 'jbhYfj M\k YX'UVci h j Uf]ci g'UgdYVg'cZh]b[ g"; Ua V]b[ 'bck '=\h]b\_ 'g'U'\] \ mgcV]UV'miUW\Yd\UVY'UV\j ]h\i' CZW\i fgY'bck 'k Jh 'cb]bY

Bck ḥ Y ḥ Jb[ 'Uvci hḥ Jg Jg ḥ Uha mUḥḥi XY Jg ]Zn̄ci fY U[ Ua VYfUbX n̄ci k Ubhīc [ Ua VY'cb gca Yḥ Jb[ z̄n̄ci g\ci X\Uj Y U' ḥ Y Jb Zfa Uḥcb i d'Zcbhīc a U\_Y Ub Jb Zfa YX'Wc]MV UVci hk \Yh Yf n̄ci fY [ c]b[ hc d'Umcf'bch'

Bck :a gi fY'k \Yb =U\_ 'UḥYfUVci h\ck 'UbX'k \migca Y'dYcd'Y VVWta Y'UXX]MVXz'ḥ YfY Jg'e i JY'VVUfYf'Ub'UggcVJUḥcb VYhk YYb'dfcVYa [ Ua V]b[ 'UbX'Zl YX'cXXg VYH Jb[ 'Wfa JbUg"6i hk Y\Uj Y'hc ḥU\_Y ḥY'dc]bhīhUh]hg'bcīh Y[ Ua Y JgY'Z]hg'ck ḥcgY[ Ua Yg'UfYXYg]bYX"= "Wta Y'hc ḥUh'UḥYf'cb Jb'ḥ Y JbYf]Yk VYWWi gY'= \_bck 'k Y fY [ c]b[ hc'W̄j Yf'ḥU'

F][ \h7Ug]bc. ḥUUb\_n̄ci j Yfma i W̄" ḥ n̄ci fffYgYUAVXžk \Uh\Uj Y n̄ci 'YUfbYX'UVci hX]ZYfYbh[ Ua V]b[ XYa c[ fUd\My3 5fY dYcd'YcZU'WfU]b'U[ Y'cf[ YbXYf]bW]bYX'hc[ Ua VY'cb WfU]b[ Ua Yg3

8f; fZJhg :=ḥ Jb\_ k \Yb'k Y'cc\_ 'UhUbntk]b[ 'hc'Xc'k Jh' ḥY'XYa c[ fUd\My'cZ[ Ua V]b[ 'jg'ḥ Uhik \Uhk Y'\_bck 'jg'ḥ Uh]hX]ZYfg Qfa QW'hi fY'hc W'hi fY" < YfY Jb'ḥ Y I ? k \Uhk Y'YbX'hc'ZbX'Jg'ḥ Uh'ḥ Y'cb mUW Jhmiḥ Uhg d'UmYX'a cfY'Vmka Yb'ḥ Ub a Yb'Jg V]b[ c" H'YfY'UfY'Yk c'UW JhYg' c'YfYf]Yg'UbX'gWUWVX'WUfXg' ḥUhUfY'd'UmYX'Yei U'mVmia Yb'UbX'k ca Yb" 9j Yfmig]b[ Y'cḥ Yf UW Jhmiḥ YbXg hc'VY d'UmYX'a cfY'Vmia Yb'ḥ Ub'k ca Yb"

<Uj]b[ 'gU]X'ḥ Uh=ḥ Jb\_ ḥcgY' JbXg'cZX]ZYfYbW'g'VYh'k YYb'ḥ Y[ Ua Yg'UfY' [ c]b[ hc'X]a Jb]g\ cj Yf'ḥ Y'n̄YUfg'UbX'k] VVWta Y'U V]h' \_Y'UW'c'c": cfhmiṇYUfg'U[ c'a cgħia Yb'XfUb" =hk Ug'a cgħima Yb'ḥ Uhik YfY'UW'c' My' Bck' k \Uhik Y'gYY' Jg' 1 ghUg'a Ubm k ca Yb'Xf]b\_Ug'a Yb" H'Y cb'mX]ZYfYbW'Jg'ḥ Y'haḍYg'cZXf]b\_g'ḥ UhidYcd'Y'YbX'hc[ YhUXX]MVX'hc'UbX'=ḥ Jb\_ ḥ Jg'k \Uhk] \UddYb]b[ Ua V]b[ " =ḥ Jb\_ k \Uhg' \UddYb]b[ bck' ḥYfYg'U'fYU'di g\ hc'Vf]b[ 'Zf]bghUbW'k ca Yb'hc'd'Umcb]bY'V]b[ c" K Y \_bck' ḥUhk ca Yb'c'j Y'd'Uñ]b[ 'V]b[ c'gc'k \Uh'ḥ Y'cb]bY'Z]fa g'\Uj Y XcbYz'ḥ Ymj Y'XYW]YX'k Y'Xcb hk'Ubhīc'U]YbUḥ' \U'ZcZci f dch'Yb]U'Wgħta Yfg" Gc' k \mXcb hk' Y Vf]b[ ḥ Ya' Jbhc[ Ua Y3'K Y'\_bck' ḥYm']\_Y'd'Uñ]b[ 'cZ]bY'UbX'Vf]b[ 'Ub'cb]bY'X]a Ybg]cbž U'ck' ḥ Ya' hc'WUhīc' YUMX'c'ḥ Yf' A U\_Y Jh' JbX'cZU'gc'VJU'Z b"

6i hcZW̄i fgY]b'ḥ Yfa g'cZcb]bY'Jg'ḥ Uh'ḥ Y[ Ua Yg'YbX'hc'VY'U'ch'ZgħYf' H'Y'Yj YbhZ'Yei YbW'ḥ Jg' \] VYf' H'YfY' Jg'UVW' U'mi a cfY'dch'Yb]U'Zf'dYcd'Y'hc XYj Y'cd' dfcVYa g]b'ḥcgY' JbXg'cZcb]bY'Ybj Jfcba Yb]g' VYWWi gY'cZ'ḥ Y'Yj YbhZ'Yei YbW'ḥ' K Y'U'gc \_bck' ḥUhia Yb' JbX'cZ[ fuj JhU'Y a cfY'hc'k Ufxg'g\_]! VUgYX[ Ua Yg'UbX'k ca Yb'YbX'hc' dfYzf'WUUbW'! VUgYX[ Ua Yg" 6i hU[ U]b' ḥ Jg' W'hi fl" Bck' Jb'ḥ Jg'W̄i blfmiżcf]bghUbW'žk Y'UfY'ḥ Y'cb'mW̄i blfmiżb'ḥ Y'k cfX'k \YfY'a Yb'UfY'a cfY' \_Y'miḥ d'Umig'ch a UM]bYg'ḥ Ub'k ca Yb' M̄ci [ c'hc' a cgħiċċi Yf'd'UWg'UbX'JhdfYHħma i W̄ Jg'Yei U' Jb'ḥ Yfa g'cZ'ḥ Y'bi a VYfcZa UYg'UbX'Z'a UYg [ Ua V]b[ 'gUñ]b' 5a Yf'MW'cb' U'għċha UM]bYg" H'Y'ḥ Jb[ 'Uvci hci f'għċha UM]bYg'cj Yf'YfY'cZW̄i fgY' Jg'ḥ Uhk Y'UfY'ḥ Y'cb'm W̄i blfmiżb'ḥ Y'k cfX'ḥ UhUW̄i U'm\Uj Y'għċha UM]bYg'ḥ UhXcb hi gY'UflubXca 'bi a VYf' [ YbYfUḥcf'UbX'Zf'dYcd'Y'ḥ Uh'ḥ bck' k \Uh'ḥ YmfY'Xc]b[ ḥYfY' Jg'U'ga U'Y'Ya YbħcZg\_] Jb' d'Uñ]b[ 'U'6f]h Jg' g'ħċha UM]bY" DYcd'Y'W'lb' JYfU'mi k UW̄'ḥ Y'a UM]bY'Z' i d k Jh' c'ḥ Yf'dYcd'Yg'a cbYnż'ḥ Yb' W̄a Y]b' UbX'UW̄i U'm[ Yh'ḥ Y'dUmci hZ'ca Jh'



F \| \h7 Uglbc. 'C\_Um\< ck ]g'h Y]bWYUgY]b'h Y bi a VYfcZWYVf]hmYbXcfgYa Ybhg'UZYW]b[ 'h Y [ Ua V]b[ ]bXi gfhns'HU\_YG\UbY K UfbYg'UZ]U]cb'k Jh; , , 'Wg]bc" F UmK ]bg]cb g]c]Wcj YfZf'6Yh' \*) "8cYg'h Y ZW]hUhU\_bck b]i fY]g'cdYb'mYbXcfg]b[ [ Ua V]b[ z'gUmcb'WYj]g]cb'cf'h Y'bhYfbYh'fc i [ \ j Uf]ci g'a YX]Uci hYhg'a U\_Y [ Ua V]b[ 'gYYa 'UWYd]hUVY3

8f; f]Z]h g. '7Yf]U]b'mWYVf]hmYbXcfgYa Ybh]b'UbmiUfYU'cZgY']b[ 'gca Yh]b[ ]g'gYYb'h VY'gca Yh]b[ 'h Uhk ]`Vf]b[ 'h Y'di bhYfg ]b'cf'Vf]b[ 'h Y Vi nYfg]b'gca Y k Uh' Hc 'VY'cbYghZfa g'k ci Xb hgdYbX' \i bXfYXg'cZhci gUbXg'cZdcI bXg'dUn]b[ 'dYcd'Y h 'Xc ]h Zh YmX]Xb h]b\_ ]h UX'Ub'YZW]Bck'k Jh [ Ua V]b[ ]hW]b'k cf\_j Yfmk Y'Zfnci 'UbX]hW]b'UW]U'm[ c'fYU'mk fcb[ "

H\Y'a cghWUgg]WWUgY'k \YfY'U'WYVf]hmik Ug'i gYX'k \YfY'UW]U'mfYgi 'WY]b'dYcd'Y' \Uj]b[ 'U'Xck b]h fb]b[ [ Ua V]b[ 'g'k \Yb 6]m7cbbc'mUXj Yf]gYX'h Y'bUh]cbU'cHfYf'm'5h]h Y'ha Y'Y k Ug'di fd'Y'VYUfXYX'" < Y'k Ug'gca YVcXmihUhk Ug]b'U'gYf]Yg'cZ Wta a Yf]U'g'k Ubh]b[ 'dYcd'Y h 'd'Um'cHfYf'm'K \Uh7 Ua Y'chZci bX]b[h Y]f'YgYUfW'k Ug'h Uh]hYg'z'h YfY'k Ug' \] \ fYW] [ b]gUV] ]hm UbX' \] \ fYVW'Zf'h Y'UXj Yf]g]b[ 'W]a dU] [ bg'Vi h]hUW]U'mdi h]bYcd'Y'cZk Ubh]b[ 'h [ Ua VY'cb'h Yf]dfcXi Wg"

Bck 'cVj]ci g'midYcd'Y' \Y'G\UbY K UfbY'UbX; , , 'Wta ]g'h Uh]h YmfY h]b[ 'h dc]f]hUmiU'dUf]W'Uf]a U[ Y'< YfY'g'gca YVcXmihUh ]g'k Y'< bck b'U'Ufc]i bX'h Y'k cf'XZ]b]hYfbU]cbU'g]hUfZc'\_Un8'hg'VUg]W'mgUn]b[ ]Znci 'Wta Yh; , , 'nci fY]XYb]h]b[ 'k Jh G\UbY K UfbY'Ug'Ub']bXj]xi U''> b'YZW]hnci fY'h]b[ 'h g]Um=k Ubh]h'VY'gca Yh]b[ \Y'G\UbY K UfbY'"5'gi W]ggZ 'a Ub'k \c g'k YU'k n]z[ ch'U'VYUi h]Z' [ ]fZ]YbXZ'Yh]h'Z'Yh]h'

F UmK ]bg]cb"Znci 'cc\_Uh\ja ]b'h]fa g'cZh Y'hnd]W'gdcf]g'VYh]f'h YmidfcVUV'mWcgYb'F UmVYW]li gY'\Yg'cZhUh\_]bX'cZ fY] [ cbU'X]U'W]@cbXcb'UW]bH'< Yg'VUg]W'm>cY'Di V]W]b'h]fa g'cZ\ck '\Y'Wta Yg'UW]cg'Vi h\Yg'VYYb]bW]YX]V'm gi W]ggZ "

H\Y]b'd'Um'VYH]b[ 'a Uf\_Yh]g'h Y'Zg]hYgh'fck]b[ 'a Uf\_Yh]b'h]g'W]i b]f]n't'K \c'UfY'h Y'a cghig'W]ggZ 'Zfa g3'hg'6Yh' \*) "9j Yb a m]k Yj Y'mYUf'c'X'gcbZf][ \h' K \Yb'k YfY'k Uh]h]b[ 'U'gdcf]g'a Uh]h' bck'z'k Uh]hXcYg'\Y'Xc3'< Yh]Yg'h [i Ygg'k \UhF Um K ]bg]cb g'VYh]g'[ c]b[ 'h'VY'Xi f]b[ 'h'Y'U]Z]a Y''< Y'< [ c'=VYh]Yg'[ c]b[ 'h'g]Um=hUhFccbYmg'&'h'%'g]WfY'h'Y'bYi h[ cU'" H\Uh \Ug VYWta Y'g'c'YbXYa ]Mh Uh]y Yb'a mick b'WYbU[Y'W]XfYb fYW] [ b]gY'\ja z'fYW] [ b]gY'\ja Uh]Yg'Xc]b[ "Gc'h YmfY'Ub' ja dc]f]hUh]hUh]

Bck 'Zf'gca Y'dYcd'Y'h YfY'UfY'Uk Uh]g'[ c]b[ 'h'VY'WYVf]hYg'h Uhdi h]h Ya 'cZ[ Ua V]b[ 'cb'U'dUf]W'Uf'dfcXi W]UbX'U'g'c'h YfY' UfY'h]b[ g'k \Yb'h]b[ g'[ c'c]ff]Vm'k fcb[ "K'Y'\UX'h Y'Yi Ua d'Y'Zf]b]g]hUbW]Z'7\i fW]''> bgi f]UbW'UbX'k Y'\UX'J]MF YUj Yg'k \c k'Ug'h Yj c]M]c]Yf' H\Yb'Y'k'Ug'XcbY'Zf'Xf]b\_Xf]j]b[ "CZW]i f]gY'VY]b[ ]b'h Y]bgi f]UbW'Zfa'h'Y'7\i fW]''> k'YfY'dUn]b[ 'ci h]cb W]f'UW]XYb]g" H\Ym]h]i 'Xb h\Uj Y'\ja 'Ug'h Yj c]M'Ubn]a cfY"

H\YfYg'Uk Uh]g'U'k]b[ ]b'h]fa g'cZfYdi h]b]cb'a UbU]Y a YbH' H\YfYg'Ub'c'X'W]M]A'h Uh]fYdi h]b]cb'h'U\_Yg'U'Z]h]a Y'h'Vi ]X'i d'Vi h U'gYW]bX'h'XYg]fc]m'K \YbYj Yf]nci [ Yh]Ub]m\_]bX'cZW'YVf]hmYbXcfgYa Ybhg'nYg'h'Ym]W]b'\Uj Y'U'fYU'\Uc'YZZW]Zf'U'k \jY Vi h Zgca Yh]b[ 'cYg'k fcb[ 'h'Yb'h'Uh]a

W

W

k Ybm\_]

*F*] [\h7Ug]bc. *F*] [\h'Bck 'k Y fY' [c]b[ 'hc'a cj Y cbhc U'dfYHm\ch\lcd]M\YgdY\W\U'm]b[ cb]bY[ [Ua V]b[ 'UbX\hUhg'gcV\U'd'Um]b[ 'cf gcV\U'[ Ua V]b[ " : cf'i gYfg'gcV\U'[ Ua V]b[ 'lg'gYfj]M\Yg'k \YfY'n\ci [ U]b fYU'W\g\ i g]b[ 'gcV\U'a YX]U'd'Uh\Zfa g'"Gc'dcdi 'Uf [ Ua Yg'UfY'dc\_YfZV]b[ c\Zg'c\h\UbX'gc'cb'UbX'gc'Zf\h" GcV\U'[ Ua V]b[ 'lg'UfYU\hj Y'mbYk d\Ybca Ybcb<ck 'Xc'n\ci 'Z\Y'\hUh\h k]'XYj Y'cd3'8c'n\ci '\h]b\_]\h\k]'fYa U]b 'ja J\YX'h'fY'U\hj Y'm\Zk 'gYfj]M\Yg'cf'XcYg'gcV\U'd'UmifYdfYgYbh\h Y'Z h fY'cZcb]bY [ Ua V]b[ 3

8f; f<sub>Z</sub>g<sub>b</sub>[cc<sub>b</sub>[Uhgcv]U[UaV]b[‘YjYfmvcXmg’kUHW]b[‘YjYfmvcXmYgYUhH’Y'a ca YbH’K\Yb’6]b[c:fYbnrik Ug ‘Ui bWYX]b’5i [i gh&\$%&U'a cghYj YfmigYWcfUg“cc<sub>b</sub>[‘c gYY’k\YH’Yf’H]g’dUH]WUF[Ua Y’k Ug’c]b[‘c HU\_YcZcb’H Y :UWYVcc\_d’UH]fa”

*Bck* :=  
  “cc\_YX\_UhiU\_WngHtV\_UU\_UbX\_gUmk\_Uhi=H]b\_”jg “[c]b[ “\UddAYb]b[ H Y Z H fY Vi hi=H]b\_ H Y ]ggi Y]g U'UW U`mV] [ YF H Ub  
  gcV]U [ Ua V]b[ #gcV]U [ Ua ]b[ “K \Uh]g \UddYb]b[ ‘cZWtI fgY]g H UhUa cghiYj YfmiUfYU H Uhnci ‘k cf\_”j bck dYcd Y UfY hf]b[  
  H a cbYHgY H Yf dfcXi Vtg“K \Uhik Y fY gYY]b[ ‘bck ‘g Wt]b Yf [ YbWV VYH YYb ‘chZCXXZYfYbhd Uhzfa g”=k Ug ‘k f]h]b[ ‘UfjMVg H Yb  
  nYUfg U[ c ‘Q \YfYQ=k Ug dfYX\_M]b[ ‘H Uh[ Ua V]b[ ‘Wta dUb]Yg ‘k YfY [c]b[ ‘H ghufti g]b[ j ]XYc[ Ua Y H YVWbc ‘c[m’H\Uhj ]XYc[ Ua Y  
  Wta dUb]Yg ‘k YfY [c]b[ ‘H ghuftiVf]b[ ]b[ ‘Ua V]b[ ‘Y Ya Yb]g ]b[ ‘H Yf[ Ua Y UbX H Uhg ghufti]b[ ‘H \UddYb”

*Bck* ]b'U'k'Umik'U'hU'chcZk'Y'W'a'dUb]Yg'Xc'dUff]W'U'fmc'b'gcV]U'[Ua]b[ 'd'U'h'zfa'g'j'g'h'Uh'h'Y'mi'g'Y'Z'ch]b'h'Y'X'ccf'Y'V'X'b]ei'Yg'"H'Y'mi[YhdYcd'Y'i'g'YX'h'c'd'U'nf]b[ 'd'Uff]W'U'f'h'nd'Yg'c'Z[Ua'Yg":cf]b'g'h'U'b'W'g'ca'Y'h]b[ 'L'Y'N'ntb[Ug'HYI'Ug'<c'X'9a'Dc\_Yf'z'cb'Y'c'Z'h'Y'a'cg'hd'cd'i'U'f[Ua'Yg'c'b':U'V'V'c'c'\_z'U'fc'i'b'X'U'v'c'i'h'h']f'm'z]j'Y'a']'j'cb'd'Y'c'd'Y'd'U'nf]b[ 'j'h'Yj'Y'm'f'g]b[ 'Y'a'c'b'h'=",\_b'c'k' h'U'h'g'U'k'cf'Xk'j'X'Y'z][i'f'Y'Vi'h'h'U'h'g'U'\i[Y'Ua'ci'b'hc'Z'd'Y'c'd'Y'd'U'nf]b[ 'V'U'g'M'U'm'd'U'nf]b[ 'Z'f'd'c]b'g'z'c'\_U'n'8'H'Y'm'Vi'm'h'Y'f'j']f'h'U'W'g'\U'b'X'h'Y'b'h'Y'm'd'U'm'dc'\_Y'f'

*Bck 'tc a Y\h]g]g'U'dgn\Wc'c[ M\w'a UghYfg\fc\_Y' H\Y]XYU\h\Uhnci [ YhdYcd'Y tc d'Umzcfj ]fh U'WffYbWhic\h\Yb d'UmU' [ Ua Y UbX'k Y'\_bck 'h\Uhia ]]cbg'cZdYcd'Y Xc ]H' Z=k Ug'gUmjb[ 'h\Y'\_jbX'cZbYl h\h]b[ 'h\c'UXX'cb]g'cc\_žnci j Y'VYYb'Vi njb[ 'U' h\]g j ]fh U'WffYbWhic\h\K Y'Wb [ j] Y'nci 'Ub'cddcfh b]hmbck 'h\c'UW\h U'mi gY'nci f'fYU'WffYbWhic\h\UbX'nci 'a ][ \hYj Yb' 'Vmib]g]b[ j]fh U'WffYbWhic\h\ \_bck 'nci j Y'cgih\Uhia cbYm' H\YfY g'bc 'k UmicZ[ Yh]b[ 'jhVUW''6i hcZWhi fgY'Vf]b[ ]b' fYU' [ Ua V]b[ ždYcd'Y \uj Y'h\Y'V\hUbW\h'c'k ]b[ 'h\Uhic\h\UW'*

*Bck' k \Uhg'V]nUffY]g'k \Yb'mci 'gYY'k]b[g' L'Y'D?F'k \c'g'UffYX'Uj]b[j]fhi U'UWVggcf]Yg'k\Uhdycd'Y'Vei 'X'Vi m'Gc'k \]Y  
dYcd'Y'k YfY'd'Unj]b[dc\_Yf'mci 'Vei 'X'Vi mWYX]g'h'c' \Uj Y'dYcd'Y'Vi mU'Vt'c'k \]Y'Ufc'i bX'k Y'WVY' H\]g]g'UddYb]b[ ]b'U'  
Zfa g'cZcb]bY' [Ua]b[gcWU' [Ua]b[ 'k Yj]fhi U'UWVggcfmia Uf\_Yh]g'k cft'k'a' ]]cbg'UbX'a' ]]cbg'"H\]g]g'U'Wlg'Y'k \YfY'dYcd'Y  
k' [ 'UX'midUma cbYmhc XfYgg'k Yjf'Uj UhUfg'i d']b[dUffW'Uf'hndYg'cZWch]b[ "H\]g'Vei 'X'YUg]mVY hfUbgZYffYX'h'c'b]bY'dc\_Yf  
fcca g'Zf]bghUbbW'k \YfY'mci 'WYUH' mci f'Uj UhUf'UbX'mci [YhdYcd'Y'h'c'g'Uffid'Unj]b[ "*

*CZWt i fgY' k' Vfjb[ ]b' k' Y' fYU' a cbYmYYa Ybhjb[ g' gca Yk' jb[ 'k' UhYj YfmcidYfUhcfk ci' X' k' Ubh' k' Xc' VYVWji gY' k' Uhg' k' \YfY' k' YV][ [ YghidfcZlbg' k' ]' VY'' Bck' O\Y'dfcVYya' k' ]h' QgUnj' jb[ 'k' \YfY' Xc' =k' jb[ 'k' ]b[ 'k' ]b[ g' UfY' [ c' ]b[ 'k' VY' ]b[ 'k' YbhminYUfg' Ha' Y' ]g' k' Uhk' Yb' nYUfg' U[ c' =Wt i' X'bch\Uj' Y' 'k' jb[ g' ]Y': UWVvcc\_ \_ =k' ci' X'bYj Yf' \Uj' Y' XfYUa YX' k' Uhgca Yk' jb[ 'L' Y' U' gcVjU' b' Y' k' cf' jb[ 'g' ]Y' k' ci' X'\Uj' Y' k' U\_Yb' cZ' jb[ 'k' Y' k' Umh' Uhj' h' \Ug' UbX' fYj' c' i' h' cb' gYX' [ Ua' ]b[ 'O' bXQ' \Ug' 'k' Y'dch' bjh' U' 'k' fYj' c' i' h' cb' gY' [ Ua' V' ]b[ ' 'h' g' 't' gh' cbY' cZ' k' cgY' k' jb[ 'g' U' [ U' ]b[ 'k' Wfa' g' cZa' Uf' Yh' jb[ 'z' ]hg' U'a' Uf' Yh' fg' XfYUa' VYVWji gY' 'YfY' g' U'd' Uh' Zfa' k' \YfY' k' Y'\_bck' 'ch' g' cZ' k' ca' Yb' d' fYXca' jb' UhY'' K' Y'\_bck' 'k' Uh' cUXg' cZk' ca' Yb' gdYbX' cUXg' cZ' Ha' Y' cb': UWVvcc\_ \_ Wk' Uh' jb[ 'k' 'k' A' Y' fZ' ]YbXg' d' Uh' jb[ '7' UbXm' 7fi' g' 'cf' k' UhY' Yf'*

K \Uhk Yj Y[ ch]g U'gjh Uhjcb \UhjZk Y k Ubhk\c Vfjb[ ci hU[ Ua V]b[ d'fcXi W\k k Y\W\l b i gY\cbY cZ\h YgY\Zch\l b \h Y\Xccf \h\W\k b]ei Yg\h c[ YhdYcd\Y k \c UfY U'fYUXm[ Ua ]b[ 'UbX'd'Um\l b[ Zf\ZYY'UbX'd'Um\l b[ Zf\dc]bh\z k Y\W\l b U'gc c\Z\Yf\h Ya cddcfh\l b]fYg\h c[ Ua VY'Ug'k Y'''C ZW\l f qgY\k \UhW\l a dUb\Yg U'fY'g\Uh\l b[ h\c Xc\j g'd'Um\h Y[ Ua Y\Zf\ZYY'Vi hk\l b fYU'a cbYm

5 [ U ] b ' U W U g g ] M Z c h ] b ' h Y X c c f h V V b ] e i Y ] g [ Y H ] b [ d Y c d ' Y Z u ] ] U f h c ' h Y [ U a Y " ; Y H ] b [ d Y c d ' Y ] b ' U ' b c f l g \_ g ] h i U f c b k \ Y f Y h Y m i V V b ' d U m Z c f b c h ] b [ U b X ' d c h V b h U ' m k ] b ' d f j n Y g " K ' Y b ' h Y m k ] b ' d f j n Y g ' h Y m z Y Y ' [ f Y U h ' h U h f Y ] b Z c f W g ' h Y a "

H\Y\k \c\Y\h\]b[ \U'Vci h\i a Ub\YV\Uj ]ci f\g\k Y\UW\h U`mghcd Yb[ U\]b[ \j\h\YV\Uj ]ci f\i b\Ygg\k Y [ YhWtbghUbhmfYk UfXYX\Zf ]h  
Bck \Yj YfmgcV\U [ Ua Y\h\Uh=Ub\h\]b[ \cZ\Zca \7UbXm7fi g\ \h\fc{ i [ \h\HYi Ug< c\X\ 9a \Dc\_Yf\g\U [ Ua Y\h\UhUhg\Z ``cZ

fY]bZfWa YbhUbX fYk Ufxg" Bck Zfa cghdYcd YhUhk ]` fYgi h]b dYfg]glYbhd UmUbx ZfUga U` a JbcfJhmdYfg]ghYbhd Umia ][ \h YUX hc dfcVYa g"

5g U'dgnW\c`c[ ]gh=Wb gYY \ck dgnW\c`c[ ]M\h\hV\h]ei Yg W\h b VY YI d`c]W\h X UbX U'ga U` dfcdcfh]cb cZdYcd Yh UhUfY j i bYfUVY UbX gW\h d]VY V\h b VY'gi W\h YX ]bhc hUhUbX XYj Ycd dfcVY Ya g" Bck hUhg U'\_bX cZa cfl`ei Ygh]cb k \Yh Yf\nci g\ci X VY Xc]b[ hUhcf bchVi hik Y[ YhUh]b U'\_k U\_g`cZ]V"

Bck mci fVUg]Wei Yg]cb. ]g gcW\h U'[ Ua V]b[ hc hU\_YcZB' H\Y Ubgr Yfk Y`1 ghXcb h\_bck m\h i Ygg]g hUhnci fY [c]b[ hc gYY'a cfY UbX'a cFY W\h b Yf[ YbW\h`1 ghVYh YYb[ Ua ]b[ UbX[ Ua V]b[ Ubntk Un\h H\YfY ``VY`ch]a cfY cddcfh b]hYg Zf dYcd Yk ]h]b[ Ua ]b[ Ybj ]fcba Yb]g]h`1 Uj YU`]hY Zi hYfUbX hYfY ``VY`ch]a cfY[ Ua V]b[ Ybj ]fcba Yb]gZgcffmU`cha cfY j ]XYc[ Ua Y Ybj ]fcba Yb]g hUhk ]`ghUfhtc ]bfcXi W\h\h cgY[ Ua V]b[ hm\h Y YYa Yb]g" H\Y \_bX cZWbb]MU]gUh]cb cZU``h YgY ZYXg"

K \Yb :=ghUfAYX fYgYUfW\h]b[ VUW\h]b %, \* %, + =k Ug fYgYUfW\h]b[ UXXM\h]cb" 9Ufmb]bYf]Yg :=ghUfAYX Xc]b[ j ]XYc[ Ua Y UXMXM\h]cb" H\Yb % - ( -bHfbYhUXXM\h]cb" Bck j ]XYc! [ Ua ]b[ z[ Ua V]b[ z-bHfbYh hYm] YU`W\h a V]bYX" 9j Yf\h VcXm W\h b Xc ]hcb hYgUa YXYj M\h" =fYa Ya VYf]b % - \$ hU\_]b[ UVci hgca Yh]b[ =W\h YX hYhYdi hYf hUhdycd Y W\hff]YX Ufc ci bX k ]h hYa hUh hYm]tci X'd\cbY cbz hUh hYm]tci X'Xc Yj Yf\h]b[ ]b hYfa g`cZk \UhUW\h di hYfW\h tci X'Xc" Hc k U\h\h YYj g]cb" =gUjX mci \_bck a UnVY cbY cZ hYgY k ci X'VY Uj U]UVY ]b[ ZmcfU`i bXfYX mYUfg hja Y"=g VUg]W\h m\h U\_Yb h Ybhm\h YUfg Zf h]g hVWbc`c[ mci VY hYfY"

DYcd YhU\_ UVci h-bHfbYh[ Ua V]b[ Yj Yb hUh bck ]g`1 ghUb cVgc YhY fa "K Y fY hU\_]b[ UVci hYfYa c\hY[ Ua V]b[ hUhW\h b VY XcbY cb \Ubni hUVY h\hUbma cV]Y\h\hUbni XYj M\h" 5bncbY[ chcb ]bY W\h dUV] ]hmi hUh ]b[ YX i d`h U'g cV\h bYh cf\_]b[ d'UhZfa \UbX mci W\h b UXj Yf\h]gY h` dYcd Y'cb hY a cj Y" H\Y VUg]W\h YcZ hia V]g`k \YfY mci ]bW\h YUgY U\h\h Vgg]V] ]hmbchcb mXc mci ]bW\h YUgY hY bi a VYf cZfY[ i `Uf i gYfg cZUb U\h\h ]hmi hnci ]bW\h YUgY hY bi a VYf cZdfcVY Ya g`Ug`k Y" K \Uhk Y bYYX cZVt i fgY]g U'\_]bX cZgcW\h fYgdcbg]V] ]h\h bZUg]fi W\h fY ]b[ d'UVY hUhW\h \Yd i g`k ]h hcgY j i bYfUVY UbX g]g W\h d]VY ]bX j ]xi U g" =fYU`m\h g\` =







gcWJU'a YXJU'd'UZfa žk \YH Yf]hg Ub'cb]bYfc Yd'Un]b[ [ Ua Yzcfk \YH Yf]hg U'g]H'LY; , , "Wta ]g H'Uhk Y Wb Z'ck 'Yj Yfm g]b[ 'Y WML"9j Yfmig]b[ 'YH ]b[ 'H Uhk Y [ Ua VYfXcYg"; fca 'H Y'a ca Ybhk Ym'c[ cbhc H'Yg]H'tc H'Y'a ca Ybhk Ym'c[ cZ

="#H UhgYbgY ]b H'Yfa g'cZhUbgdUfYbWta dUb]Yg \Uj Y H UhXUhU'UbX =VY]Yj Y H Ymig\ci X'VYi g]b[ 'H UhXUhU'tc cVj ]ci g'm dfchVWkd'UmYfg'UbX'tc'a ]b]a ]gY \Ufa "#H UhgYbgY ]b H'Yfa g'cZhYja dUWkcb'd'UmYfg H'Ya gYj Yg'k Y ``H Y'k c'dcg]H'cbg H'Uhnci 'Uj Y =H ]b\_ Vch 'cZh Ya 'UfY \_jbX'cZj ]UVY" H'YfY g'dfcVUV'mchYf'\_jbX'cZ 'k Y ``=Xcb h'k ]b\_ 'H YmifY H'Y'cb'mtik c'cdg]H'cbg" H'YfY Wt i X'VY cH Yf'k ]b[ 'g'j]b H'Yfa g'cZk \Uh'UddYbg ]b H'Yfa g'cZdYcd'Yg VY\Uj ]ci fg'5g=gUhz Zcfnci b[ gH'fg =H ]b\_ 'H UhgcvJU'WtbX]jcb]b[ 'H Uh'UddYbg'k ]b [ Ua Yg]jcc\_gj YfmibbcWci g'Vi hcZWt i fgYk \Yb'mci 'UXX'U'a cbYmY'Ya Ybhcbk ]jicf'Uga U'a Jbcf]lmijh Wb'VY Wta Y'gca YH ]b[ 'H Uhg'U'dfcV'Ya 'H'Y'a "

K Y\_bck 'H Uhnci H'jb UbX'cZh Ya gYj Yg'UfY'Uj i 'bYfUVY [fc i d''K \YH Yf]hg U'Wt\c`i gYzV]UfYH' i gYz'i bXYfU[ Y'gYi ž [ Ua V]b[ "H'YgY'UfY'U'k \Uh=k ci 'X WU'U'Zg]ghmY'W gH'fCZf]g\_mVY\Uj ]ci fg'k UhVX]XfYb'cf'Ux c'YgWbW'gH'fH'c'Yb[ U[ Y]b" K \Yb'mci ZbX'U'dfcV'Ya [ Ua VYf'mci "dfcVUV'mU'gc ZbX'gca YVcXmH'Uhg'kU]b[ ]MjhXfi [ g'gH'fXf]b]b[ 'UWt\c`YUf]Yf' Yb[ U[ ]b[ ]b i bXYfU[ Y'gYi 'YUf]Yf"

Mci 'Wb hgYY [ Ua V]b[ 'j]b ]gc'Uf]cb"=g'cbY'cZh'cgY'k ]b[ g'k Uh]hg'dUfhcZUb'UXc'YgWbhXYj Ycda Ybh'=hg'U'f]H'cZdUggU[ Y" 6i hU'chcZh YgY'k ]b[ g'j]Znci 'UfY'U'dUfYbhk UhXf]b\_g'UbX'ga c\_Yg'UbX [ Ua VYg]b ZcbhlcZnci f'VX]XfYb'U'k Y'ha Y ]hg\ci 'X VY'U'gi fdflgY'k Uhk \Yb'VX]XfYb'fYUW'UXc'YgWbW'k Ymk Ubhk'c'Xc'kcgY'VY\Uj ]ci fg'Ug'k Y ``=hg'k \Uhk Y'W'g'V]U' \YfYX]UfmiZUW'cfg" GcVJU' \YfYX]UfmiZUW'cfg'k \YfY'VUg]W'U'W]XfYb'a ja ]Mk \Uhk Yf'dUfYbh'cf'k Y]f[ i Ufx]Ub'g'UfY'Xc]b[ " F]U'k7Ug]bc. 'C\_Um'Gc'bck :=a [c]b[ 'k'Ug'\_nci 'U'Zk 'ei YgH'cbg'Uvc i hd\ng]W'Wg]bcg]b'6f]H'j]b"K \Uh]g'nci f'j ]Yk 'cb 6f]hg\Wg]bcg'VfUfV]b[ 'ci h]brc'J Y[ Ug'g]mY'Y]gi fY'UbX'Ybh]fU]ba YbhWta d'Yi Yg3'<ck 'Xc'nci 'Z'Y'k Y'6f]hg\Wg]bcg QUj YQYj c'j YX'Ug'U'gcvJU'gdUW3

8f; f]Z]Hg. H'Y'cb'mghUbW'k YfY'jg \YfY'k \YfY=a "i WmVYV]i gY=hUj Y'U'c'j Yf'k Y'k cf'X'UbX=gYY'ch'cZWg]bcg'U'c'j Yf'k Y'k cf'X"K \Yb'a m]bHfbU]cbU'j ]g]cfg'Vta Y'c'j Yf'YfY'UbX=\Uj Y'k'U'Y'k'Y'a 'k'U'6f]hg\Wg]bcZBch]b[ \Ua 'YfY'k Yj Y [ch]j Y'Wg]bcg"K YfY'UW'U'mj Yfm' i Wm'K Y'\Uj Y'c'j hg]XY@cbXcb'=H ]b\_ 'k'Y'V][ Yghdfcdcf]cb'cZWg]bcg'ci hg]XY'cZ @cbXcb" H'YmWbbch'VY]Yj Y'ck 'ga U'ci f'Wg]bcg'UfYz'ck 'ja ]H'X]h]g ]b H'Yfa g'cZk \Uhnci 'Wb'Xc ]b'ci f'Wg]bcg"

CZWt i fgY'jZk Y'k Ubhk'Wta dYH'cb'k'Y'j]b H'YfbU]cbU'g]U[ Y'UbX'Vf]b[ 'j]b'k'Y'\_jbX'cZ5hUb]W7]hmcf'@Ug'J Y[ Ug'hndY'Yi dYf]YbW' k YfY' [c]b[ 'k' 'Uj Y'k'fUX]W'U'mW'Ub[ Y'ci f'Wg]bc'gfi W'fY'VYV]i gY'Uhk'Y'a ca YbhYj Yb'k'Y'V][ YghcbYg'mci 'Vt i X'Z'k Ybhm cf'k'f]hmcZk'Ya ]b'c'U'hnd]W' hndY'@Ug'J Y[ Ug'hndY'Wg]bc"

Bck 'cVj ]ci g'mk \Uhk'Y'; Ua V]b[ '5WfX]xž'k Uhk'Ug'U'gH'd'Zf'a Y'j]b'k'Y'f][ \hX]fYV]fcb]b'U'g'YbgY'k'Uh'Wg]bcg'VYVW'a Y'U'd'UW' k \YfY'dYcd'Y' [c'k'Xc'ch'cZ]ZfYbhk'j]b[ g'']Bck :=[c'':=bck 'dfcVUV'm[ c'k'a mWg]bc'cbW'Yj Yfmig]]'a cbk'g"=Xc'j]h'Ygg

; Ua '7UfY"K YXYg][ bYX'k Y]f gcV]U fYgdcbgM]Jhmdc ]Mh=H]b\_ 'k Y@Uvci f[ cj Yfba YbhX]Xb hk Ubhlc Vf]b[ ]b 'Ugi dYfWlg]bc UbX'Uj Y`cUxg'cZdYcd'Y'YbX]b[ 'i d'k ]h dfcVYa g" H\YmWcgY'k Y'g]H'UbX'k Y'cdYfUhcfg'k Uhk ci X'Uj Y'k Y'VYgh ]bZUghfi Wl fY]b 'Hfa g'cZd'UmYf'dfcVWlcbz'Ufa 'a ]b]a ]gU]cb UbX'gcV]U fYgdcbgM]Jh"

=k Ugj j Yfmdfc i X'k 'VY'dUfhicZHUhV]X'UbX'Yj YfnecbY'k ci [ \h]hk ci X'[ c'k'6'UWdcc`cf]hk ci X'[ c'k'G\YZ]YX'cfk \UHj Yf" k Ybhlc A UbWYgHf'UbX'=H]b\_ dYcd'Y'Um U'mX]X fYUX'k Y'V]Xg'UbX'k YmHci [ \h]Uvci h'k Y'cb[ YfHfa 'dgnWc!gcV]U'ja dUWg cZWlg]bcg"

Bck :=H]b\_ 'Uhgc a Y'dc]bhUbm[ cj Yfba Ybh]g[ c]b[ 'k fYU]gY]Zk Y'k UbhdYcd'Y'k'Wta Y'k'6f]h]b'UbX'k Y'k Ubhlc 'Wta dYH'cb 'k Y]bHfbUh]cbU'gH]U[Y]g'k Uhk YfY]c]b[ 'k'Uj Y'k' 'Uj Y'gi dYfWlg]bcg"DYcd'Y'Xc' 'L'Y'k' [ Ua VY" Bck 'k'Uj=j Y'gU]X]g'k Uhk \Uhnci 'Xcb h'Uj Y]g'gi dYfWlg]bcg'Vi ]hf][ \h]b'k Y'WlbhY'cZU'hck b'"CbY'cZH'Y'k]b[ g'k Uh6'UWdcc`'k]b[ g'k UhUfY' [ c]b[ U[U]bghik'Y]fV]X'k Ug'k Uhk Y'Wlg]bc'k \YfY]hk Ug'c]b[ 'k'VY'd'UWYX'k Ug'j]b'cbY'cZH'Y'a cghgcV]U'mXYdfj'YX'UfYUg"

: cf'a Ynci '\Uj Y'k' 'Uj Y'Ub'ci h'cZhck b'k]b[ 'k UhdaYcd'Y'Uj Y'k' a U\_YU'XYX]MWhYX'XYWlg]cb'k Uhk Ymk Ubhlc [ c" Bck 'k \Yb= [ c'k' @Ug'J Y[ Ug'c\_Um=a 'i WmHUh=[ c'k YfY'Zcf'UmWXYa MfYUgcbg'Ug'k Y'''6Ug]W'`ma cghidYcd'Y'k Uh[c'k' @Ug'J Y[ Ug'k Ym\_bck 'k Uhk YmfY' [ c]b[ 'k YfY'k' [ Ua VY" K \Yb'nci 'k U\_]b'k'UWlg]bcznci \_bck 'k Uhnci fY'c]b[ 'k' [ Ua VY" DYcd'Y'Uj Y a UX Y'U'dfY!Wta a ]b' Yb]U'dfYj]ci g'XYWlg]cb'k Uhg'k \Uhk YmfY' [ c]b[ 'k' Xc"

Gc ]b 'Hfa g'cZH]g'Wti b]fm=Wlg'gYY'XYZ]b]H'mU'Z h' fY'7cbgYf]U]j' Y'cf@Uvci f[ cj Yfba Ybh]b]fcXi V]b[ 'a UmVY'Zi f'k'g] 'gi dYf Wlg]bcg'UWlg]gg'k Y'Wti b]fmUg'gca YH]b[ 'k Uhk ]`Vf]b[ 'j]b'k'f]g]g'UbX'Um U'mik ]`VY'gca YH]b[ 'k Uhk ]`fY[ YbYfUhY'gca Y'cZ 'k cgY'UfYUg"

5g=gU]Xz=a 'bchUbh]j[ Ua V]b[ 'j]b'k'Y'g][ 'WYghUbX]Znci 'L'Yz]ZH'YfY'g'U' 'k \UhWlb'nci 'Wl' 'j]b'Zk'Zk'YfY'g'U'XYg]fY'Zcf'dYcd'Y'k' [ Ua VY'UbX'k Ymk Ubhlc [ Ua VY'cb'k'cgY'hndYg'cZH]b[ g' 'k \mXc'k Y'Uj Y'gc' a UbmidYcd'Y' [ c]b[ 'k' @Ug'J Y[ Ug3'6YWl]gY







<ck Yj Yf\h YfY' UfY' WfU]b'mdfYX]gdcg]b[ ZM\hfg" K Y'\_bck \h YfY' UfY' [ YbY]WUbX'V]c'c[ MU' ZM\hfg\z c\_Uh\8 K \Y\h Yf]hg'Ug'ch a UM\]bY'd'UnYf'cf'k \Y\h Yf]hg'cfgY'fUW' [ Ua VYfZf]bgUhbW' ]Znci 'Uj Y'U'dUf\hW'Uf'gYhCZ[ YbY]Wa Uf\_Yfg' H\YfY'g'U' [ YbY' W\h YX'\h Y'8F 8& [ YbY\hbc\h]b[ 'h' Xc'k]h' G\h f'K Ufg'Vi h]hg'cbY'cZ\h YgY' [ YbYg' \h Uh]g'la d'M\hYX]b'U'c\hCZ]a di 'g] Y VY\Uj ]ci fg"

: cf]bgUhbW'U'fYU'mWUgg]Wg\hi Xmk Ug'XcbY'VUW' ]b'\h Y% - \$g'\#ig\ck YX'\h UhVUg]MU'm) \$i 'cZdUh\h c'c[ MU'[ Ua VYfg' \h UX'\h]g dUf\hW'Uf' [ YbY]Wj' UfUhbhUbX'\h Uh&) 'cZbcb!dU\h c'c[ MU'[ Ua VYfg' \h UX'\h]g dUf\hW'Uf' [ YbY]Wj' UfUhbh\h YfY'UfY'h'k ja d'M\hJcbg]Zca '\h Uh\h CbY'g'\h UhYj Yb]Znci 'Uj Yb h' ch\h Y' [ YbY\hnci 'a] [ \h g\h] VYV\ta Y'U'dfcVYya' [ Ua VYf'VYVW'gY) \$i 'cZ dfcVYya' [ Ua VYfg'X]xb h'Uj Y\h]g' [ YbY]Wj' UfUhbh\h' #iUgc'g\ck g'\h UhYj Yb]Znci j Y' [ ch\h]g' [ YbY]Wj' UfUhbh]h'XcYgb ha YUb \h Uh\hnci fY'Ui h'ca Uh\hW'm[c]b[ 'h' VYV\ta Y'U'dfcVYya' [ Ua VYf' H\YfY'UfY'ch'g'cZ\h Yf'ZM\hfg'Ug'k Y' UbX'cZ\h f'gY'=a j Yfm a i W]b\hYf'gH\YX]b'k \UhufY' \h Y'ch'Yf'dgm\hXc'c[ MU'zg\hi W]fUzg\hi Uh\hcbU'ZM\hfg' \h UhXYj Y'cd"

Bck 'k \Yb Jh\h\ta Yg'h'g'cha UM\]bYg'nci 'YUf\h]g'd'fUgY' \h Uhg'cha UM\]bYg'Z]l YX'cXXg'VYH]b[ 'Yfa ]bUg'z]jXYc'ch\hYfm 'Yfa ]bUg'z'dc'\_Yf'a UM\]bYg' ]b'5i g\hUfU]U\h'Ycd'Yi gY' \h]g'd'fUgY' \h Uh\h YmfY' \h Y'WUW'W\hW]bY'cZ[ Ua V]b[ "K \Uh\h Yma YUb'Vm \h Uh]g' \h Uh\h YfY'g'U'\] [ \UggcV]U\hcb'VUg]MU'mVYh'YYb'g'cha UM\]bYg'UbX'dfcVYya' [ Ua V]b[ "

Bck '=k fc\hY'U'dUdYf' \h]g'mYf'UbX'=k fc\hY' \h UhVUg]MU'm\h Y'hdY'cZ[ Ua Y]g'ffY'Yj Ubh]b'Yfa g'cZXYj Y'cd]b[ 'UXX]MU'cb''DYcd'Y \h ci [ \h\h\ck'W\h'X'nci'gUm\h UhA Uf\_3\h YfY'g'U'\h]g'Yj]XYbW' \h Uh]g'e'jH'VWUf'mjh'Ug'h'Xc'k]h' [ Ua Y"=glUJX'bc'Jhg'bch'h'Xc'k]h' \h Y' [ Ua Y"'\#g'h'Xc'k]h' \h Y'g\hi W]fU'VXUfUWf]g\hM\h'g

K \Uh\h mifYgYUfW'cb'g'cha UM\]bYg' \h Ug'g\ck b'g'\h Uh\h Y'g]b[ 'Y'a cgh]a dcfUhbhZM\hfg]b'Yfa g'cZk \Y\h Yf'dYcd'Y'XYj Y'cd'U dfcVYya' 'c'f'b\h'Znci'fY' \h Uhj' i 'bYfUV'Y'cf'gi gWd\hVY'dYfgcb''Znci j Y' [ ch\h UhV]c'c[ MU'[ YbY]Wd\hYX]gdcg]h\hcb''Znci ' \h Y'U dUf\hW'Uf'gYhCZdg\hXc'c[ MU'W\hUfUWf]g\hM\h'Y'V][ 'Yghg]b[ 'Y'ZM\hfg' \h Uhk' ]X]M\hY'k \Y\h Yf'nci'VYV\ta Y'UXX]MU'X' \h'U dUf\hW'Uf' [ Ua Y]g'Yj Yb]Z\h'Yei YbW\h'icZ\h Y'UWf]jhm'K \Uh=a YUb'Vm\h Uh]g' \h Uh\h\h]W'g'cha UM\]bY' ]b'U'di V'nci'W\h' [ Ua VY \h Yj'ha Yg'U'a ]bi 'Y'cb'U'hd]MU'di V'g'cha UM\]bY'

HU\_Y'\h Y'Ub\hcbU'ch\hYfm' M\h'W\h'cb'm[ Ua VY'cf'U\h YUgh]bX'ci h\h Y'fYgi' h]Znci' [ Ua VY' \h MU'U'k YY'\_cb' \h Y'Ub\hcbU'ch\hYfm' \h Y'YbYj Yf'a Yh'Ub\hVcXm\h UX]MU'X' \h'Y'Ub\hcbU'ch\hYfm' M\h'W\h' h'VYV\ta Y'UXX]MU'X' \h'gca Y\h]b[ 'h Uh\hnci'fY'cb'm\h Yf'Y'Y' "I b'Ygg'nci'fY'gca Y V]h'UffY'dYfgcb' \h Uh]g'Yh'U'Vi nn'Zca'UM\h'U'mV\h m\h]b[ 'h Y'ch\hYfm'jW'Yh]b'UbX'cZ]g\h'Z]g'nci'W\h' h'VYV\ta Y'UXX]MU'X' \h'U X]g'W\h'jbi ci g' [ Ua V]b[ 'UWf]jhm' \h Uhg'k \h m=j Y'YbYj Yf'V\ta Y'UWf'cg'g'Ub\hVcXm\h UX]MU'X' \h'Zch\hU' 'dcc'g"=j Y'YbYj Yf'V\ta Y UWf'cg'g'Ub\hVcXm\h UX]MU'X' \h'U'V]h'k YY'\_mbU\hcbU'ch\hYfm'6i h\h k \Uh\hnci'W\h'X' \h'Z\h'X'g'\h UhUWf]jYg' 'L'Y'cfgYfUW' [ Ua V]b[ 'cf'gdcf\h'VYH]b[ 'k \YfY'nci'W\h' [ Ua VY'U[U]b'UbX'U[U]b'UbX'U[U]b' "H\Ym\h UfY' \h Y'UWf]jYg' \h Uh\h\h'YbX' \h'VY'dfcVYya' U\hW'

Bck 'h Y'\h]b[ 'g'dYcd'Y' \h jcc\_YX'Uh\h Y'fYgYUfW' UbX'gU]X'k Y'Z\h'X' \h \h Uh\hnci'Z\h'X' ]b'U' \h Y'fYgYUfW'g\h X]Yg' ]g'\h Uhg'ch a UM\]bYg' \h Y'U'\] [ \UggcV]U\hcb'k]h'dfcVYya' [ Ua V]b[ "DYcd'Y'gUm\h Y" ]ha i g\hVY' \h Y' [ Ua Y'\h Yb"6i h\h Y'\h]b[ 'g"=W\h'X'XYg][b'nci' \h Y'gUZ\h'ghg'cha UM\]bY]b' \h Y'k cf'X'UbX'=i UfUhbH'Y'bc'cbY'k] 'Yj Yf'VYV\ta Y'UXX]MU'X' \h'Jh' \h Y'cb'm\h]b[ '=k ci'X'Xc'jg' 'ghW\h'Ub[Y'\h Y'g\hi W]fU'VXUfUWf]g\h'Y'UbX'a U\_Y'gi fY' \h Uh\h Ycd'Y'W\h' 'X'cb'mdfYgg' \h Y'Vi' \h cb' \h k]h' \h Y'U'k YY\_"B'c'cbY'k] 'Yj Yf'VYV\ta Y'UXX]MU'X' \h'Y'g'cha UM\]bY'

Bck 'nci'gUm=a] [ \h VY'VY]b[ ZM\hJci g"6i h\h Y'\h]b[ 'g"=W\h'X'XYg][b'nci' \h Y'a cgh'UXX]MU'j Y'ch\hYfm'[ Ua Y"K Y'W\h' \h U'Y'\h Y'ch\hYfm'[ Ua Y'Ug'jhg'bk' \h Y'V'jik YY'\_m[ Ua Y'UbX']bg'VYU'cZ\h'Uj]b[ 'h Y'XfUk'Yj Yfml'k]h'U'k YY'\_k Y' "Uj Y'\h Y'XfUk'Yj Yfml'k c a]bi'Yg" Bck 'h YfY'UfY' [ Ua Yg' 'L'Y' \h Uh' \h g'W\h'YX? ]b'c' ]b' \h Y'G' 'H\Ym\h Uj Y'U'ZghUWf]cb'ch\hYfm'XfUk' 'k \YfY' \h Y'XfUk'g'UfY' Yj Yfml'k c'a]bi'Yg" 'H\Ym\h'cZ\h'Yb'd'UmYX]b'dcghcZM\hfg'gi dYfa Uf\_Yg'"=W\h'W'nci' bck'dYcd'Y' \h Uh\h'Um\h'cgY' \h hdYg'cZ[ Ua Yg' Xc'XYj Y'cd'dfcVYya' g]Znci' fY'j i 'bYfUV'Y'cf'gi gWd\hVY'Y'f'U'\] [ \flg'\_nci' k ci'X'XYj Y'cd'U'dfcVYya' 'k]h' \h Uh\h Uf\h]W'Uf' dfcXi W]

8F; fJZHyg. '91 UWmH Y Yj YbhzTYei YbWmH YfY' Wb 'VY H Jfmlcf ZfmlmHa Yg'U'a Jbi H'''=fYa Ya VYf' 'H Jg Jg U'hi Y gfcfmUWm U'm  
-b % - \* a mIk cf\_ 'k Ug'i gYX ]b H Y'8i HwX 'DUf]Ja Ybhltc XYV]XY'k \ YH Yf'g'cha UWX]bYgzh H Y'gd]b'cZH Y'fYY'g\ci 'X'VY H fYY'dc]bh  
Zj Y'cf' H fYY dc]bhig] gYWtbXg 'VYVWli gY'U'hi Y'ha Y'cVj ]ci g'm<c'UbX'UX; i JXYfg' H Yb ]bgHUX'cZ9i fc"6i hcZWtI fgY' H Y  
a UWX]bY ]bXi gfhmk UbHwX ]jhltc 'VY H fYY dc]bhZj Y'gYWtbXg 'VYVWli gY'cVj ]ci g'mH UhiHbh 'cZU'gYWtbX ]b H'fa g'cZH Y'a cbYmH Ym  
Wb'a U\_YZ H Y'ZLgHfnci 'a U\_Y H Y fYY'g'd]b' H Y'a cfY'a cbYmnci 'a U\_Y ]b' H Y'YbX"6YVWli gY'U' H'cgY' H'bhg' cZU'gYWtbX'UXX  
i d'k \ Yb'mci 'ha Yg'jhVmH Y'ha ci gUbXg'UbX'ha ci gUbXg'cZg'cha UWX]bYg'ha Yg' H Y'bi a VYfg'cZd'UmYfg'd'Umjb[ 'H Ya 'Yj Yfmg]b[ 'Y  
XUmUWfcgg' H Y'nYUf' H'Uhg' t ghU'Wbh 'cZU'gYWtbX"

*6i h\l Y\nci 'gUnz=j Y'gYYb\cb]bY'g'cha UVX]bYg\Wb[ Ua VY\h\Jhmcf\Zcfmij\ja Yg'U'a ]bi H\w'Bck \Jnci 'H\y'i d Yj YbhZ\Ye\i YbW\h k\Jh\h\]b\h\UVWggV]Jh\h\Gc\h\Y\h\]b[ 'k Y'U'gc\\_\bck 'Uvci h\j\h\UhdfcV\Ya [ Ua V]b[ 'gj Yfma i V\k fY'U\hYX\h\c\h\Y'cddcfh\bj\J\y\h\c [ Ua VY'k\Jh\]b'U'dUf\h\W'Uf'UfYU'\Gc ]Znci j Y[ ch\iU'\h\]b\h\Yj YbhZ\Ye\i YbW\h\UW\j\Jhmk\Jh\h\U'\h\]b\h\mUVWggV]Y'dfcXi W\h\h\cgY\h\c Z\W\cfg\U'cbY\Jnci fY'j i 'bYfUVY'cfgi g\W\dh\h\Y'Uj Y'U'a U'cf\]a d\UW\]b\h\Yfa g'cZXYj Y'cd\]b[ 'U'dfcV\Ya "*

K Y\_bck ḥ\_UhU[U]bž=1 gh[U] Y\_nci ḥ\_Y\_YI Ua d'Y VYZfY" HAY\] ] YghdfYj UYbW'cZdfCVYa [ Ua V]b[ ]b ḥ\_Y\_k cfX]g@Ug  
JY[Ug VYW]i gY]hg ḥ\_Y\_a cghgUh]fcba YbhUbX]hg [ch[Ua V]b[ dfcXi W'cZw]i fgY bck 'k Y\_U^'Uj Y @Ug JY[Ug]b ci f  
Zcbhfcca ]b ḥfa g'cZA Y\_hVYhža cV]Ygž=þHfbYh]Uhk Y [ Ua VY cb"K Y\_j Y [chA fYY' hci gUbX'cb]bY [ Ua V]b[ g]hYg ḥ\_Uhk Y  
Wb]c hc\_UhU'di g\ cZU'Vi hc'b"9ZYW]i Ymk Y bck 'xc \Uj Y\_hUh\] ] \ UWVqg]V]hm

*Bck ]Znci UXYYX Ubck Yf gfi W fu UXUFWWf gjMz UWdchgljYz'k Y\_bck hUh\i [ Y\_UWdcg [ YhdYcd Yhc [ Ua VY ]b hY Zfg d'UW" HUhg U'gfi W fu UXUFWWf gjMz Uh]g i gi U'mlUggcVjUHXX k ]h U'Mei gjHcb"; YHjb [ dYcd Yhc [ Ua VY" K Y\_bck cb fc "cj Yfk YY\_g cb'h Y\_cHfYfmZf'a cFY dYcd Y [ Ua VY'k \Yb'h YfY g'Ufc "cj Yfk YY\_ "Gc ]Z=k UbHXX hc XYg][ b nci hY'a cgh UXWMij Y\_UWfj ]hm=X XYg][ b nci U'g'chia UW]bY hUh\Ug'UWUUbW'cZk ]bb]b[ 'U'a ]]cb dci bXg'dYf'gd]b ]b U'\][ \mUWYgg]VY UFYU"*

*CZWti fgY k \YfY Xc nci ZbX HcgY H]b[ g3 Mt i ZbX H Ya ]b @Ug J Y[ Ugž'5hUb]W7 ]hm' K Y fY HU ]b[ UVci hg]h Uh]cbU UbX alfi W h fu ZWtfg Vta ]b[ hc[ Yh Yf' H Yb nci ghfifhc H fck ]b [ch] cZch Yf H ]b[ q"*

K Y fYVWbhmxJX'U'fYj JYk 'UbX'k Y'Zc i bX'cj Yf'gYj YbhmX]ZfYbhghfi Wf flU'WfUfWfghMj k ]h]b U'g'cha UW]bY"5bchA Yf'fYU'm  
ja dcftUbhcbY]g'gca Yh]b[ 'hUhk Y'WU" dgnWc c[mcZH Y'bYUfa lgg" b'U'g'cha UW]bYg'z'a cghgWUWVWfXg]b ZWka cgh  
[Ua Yg'Uj Y'k \Uhk Y'WU" bYUfa lgg'YI dYf]YbWg" Hnaf]WU" mc'b U'g'cha UW]bYh YfYYg'UfY" bYX' i d' gcffm'H YfYYg'UfY'h YfY  
UbX]Znci 'a UHVA h fYY'Zf]hgna Vc'g]b'U'']bYz'k]b'U'df]nY" F YY'gd]bg 'Ya cb" F YY'gd]bg 'Ya cb" F YY'gd]bg 'Ya cb'↑ ghUVcj Y'cf  
↑ qhVY'ck h Y'dUm]bY'UbX'h Uhq'U'bYUfa lgg"

H Y H ]b[ 'k Y Zc i bX ]b'a mifYgYUfVX Zc f ]bgHUbWVz ]b'a mick b fYgYUfVX =i gYX hc'a YUgi fY'dYcd'Yg \YUfhfUHg'k \]Y' H Ymk YfY  
UVH U'm [ Ua V ]b[ "K Y i gYX hc' [ YhH Ya hc' H ]b\_ Uci X'k \jY' H Ymk YfY [ Ua V ]b[ "K \UhVWa Y' H fc i [ \j YfmVWUf mTca H Uh]  
H Uh dYcd'Y [ YhUfc i gYX bchicb'mk \Yb' H Ymk cb Vi hU'g c'k \Yb' H YmYi dYfYbWVX H YgY'bYUf'a JggYg" C'f'k Y'Ugc Zc i bX  
[ Ua VYfg'gHfHfHc WYUH YbYUf'a JggYg' H Ya gYj Yg" Gc ]Z=di hU'a UHvXz ]Z=di hU'VYhcb'ca cffck' H Uh9b[ 'UbX'UfY' [ c ]b[ hc' VYUh  
; Yfa Ubm'UbX ]jhYbXg i d'VY ]b[ 'cbY!b] UbX ]jhk Ug'U'dYbU'hmiH Uhk Ug' [ j Yb' hc'; Yfa Ubm'5g'U'\Ufx!WfY' [ Ua VYf=a ][ \hgUm=  
k ci' X'\Uj Y'k cb'a mia cbYm'jH UhfYZfYY' \UXb h[ j Yb' H Uhghl dJX XYWg]cb ]b' H Y'g] hmigYj YbH'a Jbi H' hc' UK Ufx'U'dYbU'hm'=jh fb  
k \Uhk Ug'WYUf mU'cgj ]b[ 'Yi dYfYbWVz=j U'XUH'UbX'=jh fb ]jh' hc' U'cbY'k \YfY'=k ci' X'\Uj Y'k cb' Zbch ]b[ 'UddYbYX'

*Gc`h`Y`ei`Yg`Jcb`:=a`U`k`Ung`Ug\_YX`Vm`d`Ycd`Y`k`\\m`Xc`[ Ua`V`Y`fg`W`bg`gl`g`Y`bh`m`[ Ua`V`Y`]`Z`h`Y`mf`Y`W`bg`h`bh`m`c`g`]`b`[ 3`];` Ua`V`Y`fg`X`cb`h`W`bg`h`bh`m`c`g`Y`";` Ua`V`Y`fg`W`bg`h`bh`m`b`Y`f`mk`]`b`U`b`X`h`U`h`b`Y`f`mk`]`b`b`[ `]`g`d`\\n`g`]`c`[ `M`W`m`f`Y`]`b`Z`f`W`]`b`[ "H`\\U`h`g`k`\\m`g`cha`U`W`]`b`Y`g`U`Y`f`Y`Z`V`W`Y`I`U`a`d`Y`c`Z`[ `j`]`b`[ `c`h`g`U`b`X`c`h`g`c`Z`b`Y`f`a`]`g`g`Y`I`d`Y`f`Y`b`W`g`"H`\\Y`mf`Y`d`f`Y`d`f`c`[ f`U`a`Y`X`h`c`X`c`h`U`h`G`W`U`W`]`W`l`f`X`g`]`b`H`f`a`q`c`Z`h`Y`k`U`m`h`Y`mf`Y`X`Y`g`]`b`Y`X`"*

*5bmīja Y nci gWUJWV cZZUgWUJWV WJFX nci a ][ \hgWUJWV cZZh Y v& ei ]Xžv& žnci \Uj Y Ubch Yfžci f'k ]b[ g'k gWUJWV cZZ \cd]b[ hUhv& k ]`Wéa Y i d" hXcYgb hWéa Y i d Vi hnci gh` Z'hUfcgi gYXhUhnci bYUfmk cb cb hUhGc hUhg UWuggW k \Yb nci j Y [ch]\ ][ \Yj YbhžYeí YbWmUbX nci Wéi d'Y ]hk ]A bYUfa Jgg UbXhYb nci UXx ]b hY gci bXg cZh Y Wé]bg Xfcdd]b[ ]bhc hY hUhžh UhUwéi ahWéi \Yh Yfžha'a i q]Wd Umbl c'fk \Uhj Yf"*

<http://www.rightcasino.com/news/dr-mark-griffiths-on-gambling/>

5 ``\h YgY \h ]b[ g ``\U Y ``Ub ]a dUWk]b \h fa g ``cZWXUb[ ]b[ ``nci f ``dgnWk c ``c[m]: cf ]bgHUbW\z= X]X ``U ``chcZfYgYUFVX ]b \h Y ``UH ``- \$g ``YUf m & \$\$g ``cb \h Y ``G]a dgcbg ``g ``cha UWk]b Yg ``< YfY ``]g \h ]g `` k ``\Uh ``UddYbYX\z k ``\Yb ``= Zfg hgh UfHWX ``fYgYUFVX ]b[ ``\h Y ``g ``cha UWk]b Yg ``]Znci ``cc ``YX ``Uh \h Y ``bUa Yg ``cZg ``cha UWk]b Yg ``VUW ``]b ``% , ``\* ``% , ``+ ``\h Ymk YfY ``W ``YX ``\h ]b[ g ``]L ``Y ``7 Ug ``]Dc ]b h ``7 Ug ``@ ]b Yz ``5 W ``cb ``6 Ub ``\z D] ``[ m6 Ub ``\z A cb Ym6 Y ``H ``H ``YgY ``UfY ``U ``bUa Yg ``\h Uhgi ``[ ``[ YgHWX ``\h ]g ``]g ``k ``\YfY ``nci ``W ``b ``[ Yha cb Ym ``ca ``\h bch k ``\YfY ``nci ``W ``b ``\cgy ``]h ``H ``YfY ``k ``YfY ``bUa Yg ``k ``\YfY ``= k ``ci ``X ``W ``\z UW ``\z ghJW ``mUHfUWk ``Y ``bUa Yg ``\B ]Zni: ``]Zni ``B Uj ``[ ``\h m6i ``hB ]W ``\z F YY ``: i ``b ``gdY ``YX ``F ``!9 !9 ``@ ``

*Bck \h]b[g\\_\\_Y\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y]bZi YbW\\_\\_cZgci bX\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y]bZi YbW\\_\\_cZW\\_\\_ci fZ\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y Yj Yb\\_\\_Z\\_\\_Ye\\_\\_YbW\\_\\_cdYfU\\_\\_j Y\\_\\_W\\_\\_bX\\_\\_j\\_\\_cb]b[ "K \\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_=a \\_\\_gU\\_\\_j\\_\\_b[ j\\_\\_h\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_U\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_Y\\_\\_h\\_\\_]b[ g\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_cb\\_\\_mifYU\\_\\_X\\_\\_j\\_\\_Z\\_\\_f\\_\\_YbW\\_\\_VY\\_\\_Yb\\_\\_j\\_\\_]XYc[ Ua Yg\\_\\_UbX\\_\\_g\\_\\_cha UM\\_\\_j\\_\\_bYg\\_\\_k\\_\\_YfY\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_] \\_\\_Yj Y\\_\\_UbX\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_Z\\_\\_W\\_\\_h\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_c\\_\\_bY\\_\\_j\\_\\_g\\_\\_d\\_\\_UmYX\\_\\_Z\\_\\_f\\_\\_dc]b\\_\\_h\\_\\_j\\_\\_UbX\\_\\_cbY\\_\\_j\\_\\_g\\_\\_d\\_\\_UmYX\\_\\_Z\\_\\_f\\_\\_a\\_\\_cbYm\\_\\_t\\_\\_b\\_\\_Z\\_\\_W\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_Yfm\\_\\_UfX\\_\\_W\\_\\_f\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_cha UM\\_\\_j\\_\\_bY\\_\\_d\\_\\_UmYF\\_\\_f\\_\\_Ya Ya VY\\_\\_f\\_\\_cb\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_m\\_\\_j\\_\\_W\\_\\_g\\_\\_ch\\_\\_a UM\\_\\_j\\_\\_bY\\_\\_j\\_\\_Z\\_\\_n\\_\\_c\\_\\_i\\_\\_ [ c\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_h\\_\\_U\\_\\_di V\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_a\\_\\_cg\\_\\_h\\_\\_n\\_\\_c\\_\\_i\\_\\_ W\\_\\_b\\_\\_k\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_j\\_\\_g\\_\\_a\\_\\_Um\\_\\_VY\\_\\_v\\_\\_+\\_\\_+\$\\_\\_f\\_\\_h\\_\\_g\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_j\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_j\\_\\_a\\_\\_U\\_\\_m\\_\\_ga\\_\\_U\\_\\_V\\_\\_t\\_\\_a\\_\\_dUfYX\\_\\_h\\_\\_a\\_\\_cg\\_\\_h\\_\\_cZ\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_ [ Ua V\\_\\_j\\_\\_b[ \\_\\_UW\\_\\_j\\_\\_j\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_k\\_\\_YfY\\_\\_n\\_\\_c\\_\\_i\\_\\_ W\\_\\_b\\_\\_k\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_U\\_\\_cha\\_\\_cfY\\_\\_A\\_\\_cg\\_\\_h\\_\\_UfX\\_\\_W\\_\\_f\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_cha\\_\\_UM\\_\\_j\\_\\_bY\\_\\_d\\_\\_UmYfg\\_\\_Xc\\_\\_bchd\\_\\_Um\\_\\_h\\_\\_k\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_a\\_\\_cbYm\\_\\_f\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_Yf\\_\\_h\\_\\_Ub\\_\\_Z\\_\\_f\\_\\_j\\_\\_h\\_\\_UbX\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_f\\_\\_k\\_\\_c\\_\\_Y\\_\\_d\\_\\_j\\_\\_cg\\_\\_cd\\_\\_m\\_\\_j\\_\\_h\\_\\_g\\_\\_t\\_\\_h\\_\\_Um\\_\\_c\\_\\_b\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_a\\_\\_UM\\_\\_j\\_\\_bY\\_\\_Ug\\_\\_c\\_\\_b[ \\_\\_Ug\\_\\_d\\_\\_cg\\_\\_g\\_\\_j\\_\\_VY\\_\\_i\\_\\_g\\_\\_j\\_\\_b[ \\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_Y\\_\\_Ugh\\_\\_Ua\\_\\_ci\\_\\_b\\_\\_h\\_\\_c\\_\\_a\\_\\_cbYm\\_\\_h\\_\\_h\\_\\_Uhg\\_\\_j\\_\\_XYb\\_\\_j\\_\\_W\\_\\_h\\_\\_c\\_\\_k\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_j\\_\\_]XYc[ Ua Y\\_\\_d\\_\\_UmYfg\\_\\_Xc\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_m\\_\\_di\\_\\_h\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_f\\_\\_k\\_\\_Y\\_\\_b\\_\\_t\\_\\_k\\_\\_Ug\\_\\_d\\_\\_Um\\_\\_j\\_\\_b[ \\_\\_GdUW\\_\\_t\\_\\_b\\_\\_j\\_\\_UXYfg\\_\\_UbX\\_\\_ ; \\_\\_U\\_\\_U\\_\\_m\\_\\_X\\_\\_di\\_\\_h\\_\\_a\\_\\_m\\_\\_d\\_\\_YbW\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_UbX\\_\\_t\\_\\_k\\_\\_ci\\_\\_X\\_\\_g\\_\\_YY\\_\\_t\\_\\_ck\\_\\_c\\_\\_b[ \\_\\_W\\_\\_t\\_\\_X\\_\\_a\\_\\_U\\_\\_Y\\_\\_h\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_b\\_\\_d\\_\\_YbW\\_\\_Ugh\\_\\_G\\_\\_cha\\_\\_UM\\_\\_j\\_\\_bY\\_\\_d\\_\\_UmYfg\\_\\_Xc\\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_g\\_\\_Ua\\_\\_Y\\_\\_h\\_\\_j\\_\\_b[ \\_\\_h\\_\\_Y\\_\\_m\\_\\_k\\_\\_U\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_h\\_\\_t\\_\\_Ub\\_\\_UfW\\_\\_UXY\\_\\_k\\_\\_h\\_\\_v\\_\\_\$5\\_\\_ccX\\_\\_XU\\_\\_m\\_\\_j\\_\\_g\\_\\_k\\_\\_Yb\\_\\_h\\_\\_Yma\\_\\_U\\_\\_Y\\_\\_h\\_\\_Uhv\\_\\_\$dci\\_\\_bX\\_\\_Ugh\\_\\_j\\_\\_Y\\_\\_ci\\_\\_fg\\_\\_\$5\\_\\_VUX\\_\\_XU\\_\\_m\\_\\_j\\_\\_g\\_\\_k\\_\\_Yb\\_\\_h\\_\\_Uhv\\_\\_\$dci\\_\\_bX\\_\\_ [ c\\_\\_Y\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_h\\_\\_b\\_\\_a\\_\\_j\\_\\_b\\_\\_h\\_\\_Yg\\_\\_C\\_\\_U\\_\\_h\\_\\_s*

*Bck ḥ Y ḥ jb[ 'UVci hg`cha UVX]jbY d'UmYfg`UbX]j ]XYc[ Ua Y d'UmYfgz]b[ g`cha UVX]jbYg ḥ Y'a cbYm]g'Uk UmicZ \_YYd]b[ 'gWtFy" K \ Yb =U\_ YX'UVci hḥ]g ]XYc[ Ua Y d'Um]b[ 'VY]b[ 'U'bcbz]bUbV]U'Zfa 'cZ[ Ua V]b[ žcVj ]ci g'mi=Wa Y Zca 'Uk cfX k \ YfY =\UX'gdYbhži f'mYUfg fYgYUfVX]b[ [ Ua V]b[ 'UbX'ḥ Yb fYU]gYX'ḥ YfY'k YfY W̄a a cbU]jYg ]b ḥ Y'dgmWc c'micZ j ]XYc[ Ua Y d'Um]b[ " =X]xb hW̄a Y Uh]jhZca 'ḥ Y'c'ḥ Yf'k Um̄*

*Bck 'cZW&i fgY [ Ua V]b[ 'UbX [ Ua ]b[ 'Jg'gHfH]b[ 'hc 'W&bj Yf[ Y"5 ``h Y \_JbX cZdgnW&c`c[ MW .HWWb]ei Yg h UhUfY i gYX ]b HWfa g `cZ fYdYHjj Yd'Um]b j ]XYc[ Ua Yg UfY i gYX ]b g `cha UW]bYg"  
F ][ \h7 Ug]bc. =gi ddgcY h Uhg' L!6cl "*

8f; f]Z]hg. M]g Y]I U]m]n]h]t]h ghcdYfU]h]g]cb]cdYfU]j]b] "W]bX]h]cb]b] "H]Uh]g Y]I U]m]n]k \U]h]j]g]" Z=k Ubh] h]Y h]b] [ j]h]U]h]Y]Y b k]h] b]YU]f]a] JggYg]h]Ym]U]j] Y]h] V]Y U]h]U]W]f]U]b] "Y]Y]" Gca Y]c]Z]a m]W] "Y]U]i]Yg]j]b] "7UbUXU]h]Ym]z]i]b]X]ci]h]h]Y]cd]h]a]i]a] "d]YfW]b]h]U]Y]Z]f]b]YU]f]a] JggYg]h]t]k]c]f]\_j]g]V]Y]h]YY]b]U]V]ci]h] +i] "h]t] (&) "H]b]b] "j]g]Z]m]c]i] [Y]h]b]YU]f]a] JggYg]U] "h]Y]h]a]Y]j]h]U]V]j] "Y]W]m]k]c]Z]M]c]\_b]c]k] "h]U]h]c]i] b]Y]j]Y]f]k]j]b] "6i]h]k] \U]h]h]Y]m]x]c]j]g] "L]Y]U]b]cd]h]a]i]a] "Y]Y]"5f]c]b]X]U]V]ci]h]U]h]j]f]x]z] "gh]c]j]Y]f]U]h]j]f]X]c]Z]h]a]Y]g]m]c]i] [Y]h]U]b]YU]f]a] Jgg]g]Y]b]c]i] [ "h]t] \_Y]Y]d]n]c]i] d]U]j]b] [ U]U]b]U]B]X]U]U]b]

*Bck j]XYC[ Ua Yg'k cf\_`cb `H YgUa Y df]bWdY" H\Ym[ j]Y nci "U`chcZbYUf'k ]bb]b[ "Yl dYf]bWVg" =gUmH\Y dgnWVc'c[ ]W\Z\Y]b[ gJb\Hfa g'cZk \UhdycdY Z\Y" k \]Y H\YmfY d'Unj]b[ g'chia UW]bYg'cfj ]XYC[ Ua Yg'gYYa 'h\Yfmgla ]UF" H\Y VcXmg'd\ng]c'c[ mJb\Hfa g'cZUfcI gU'k \]Y nci fY d'Unj]b[ cf'YgWVdY UbX fYU]b[ "H\YgY'UfY U" Wta a cbU]bYg'k Uhnci "ZbX" H\Uhgk \m=Xc'Ug'a i W\cb j]XYC[ Ua Y UXx]W\cb'Ug" =Xc'cb'g'ch'g'bck" =H\Jb\_ ]b\Hfa g'cZk \Uhg'\UddYb]b[ 'k Jh'nci b[ gHfg'g'k H\YmfYdfcVUVmbck d'Unj]b[ 'a cfY' [ Ua Yg'k Ub' [ Ua V]b[ hndY [ Ua Yg"K \YfYUg\Hb'mYUfg'U]c'nci 'k ci 'X'\Uj Y' [ chU'ga U"dfcpcf]cb d'Unj]b[ g'ch'g'UbX'Vi m]b[ gWUWVW\WfXg'Y\WVK Yj Y' [ ch'Ygg'\UddYb]b[ bck 'UbX'k YmfY dfcVUVmid'Unj]b[ 'a cfY' gcWU' [ Ua Yg'UbX' a cfY' j]XYC[ Ua Yg'VWVg'qY'k Uhq'k \Uh'YmWb'Xc'Uh'ca Y"*

*F][\h7Ug]bc. C\_Um'A cj ]b[ 'Uk UmZca 'g`ch]bck "6 UW UW UbX'fc YH YfYa Ujb h Y'a cghdcdi 'UFWWg]bc [ Ua Yg" <ck 'Xc nci UWti bhZf h Yf'dcdi 'UfjhZca 'U'dqmWc'c' MW dYfqd YWYi Y3'K \Uhj fuhZWWcbq 'Xc h YmcZYf' Ua VYfq3*

8F; f]Zg\h g. \h Y Zfgh\h]b[ =\Uj Y \h`gUm]g \h UhdYcd`Y \hU\_ UVci h\h Y`dgn\h\h c[mcZ[ Ua V]b[ 'UbX`fYU`m\h YfY]gb h\h`dgn\h\h c[mcZ[ Ua V]b[ 'VYU\h gY \h Y`dgn\h\h c[mcZd`Um]b[ 'U`g`cha UMK]bY]g \h\h U`mX]Z\h fYbh\h Ub \h Y`dgn\h\h c[mcZd`Um]b[ 'dc\_Yf\h k \h MK]g U`h\h U`mX]Z\h fYbh\h dgn\h\h c[mcZ]cfaYfUM]b[ \h Z\h \h MK]la \h\h U`mX]Z\h fYbh\h Ub \h Y`dgn\h\h c[mcZd`Um]b[ 'fcj\_Y\h h"

*Fci* 'YH<sub>Y</sub>'cVj] ci g'mz=d'UmfcI 'YH<sub>Y</sub>'UbX=bYj Yf'd'UmfcI 'YH<sub>Y</sub>'hc'k]b'a cbYm': cf'a Y]hg'UvcI ha UI ja Jg]b[ 'h Y'Ua ci bh=a dfYdUfYX'h'cgY' Hnol]WU'm=a YUb]b'h Y'Wg]bc 'YfYz=[ c'hc'a m: UU'7Ug]bc" H\Ymgh]" \Uj Y\ZlmdYbWV'W]dg" Hnol]WU'mk \Uh=Xc\z=``di hv)'k cft\cZ\ZlmdYbWV'W]dg'U'c\j Yf'h Y'VcUfx'"=j Y'dfcVUVm[ chlk c'k]fxg'cZk Y'bi a VYfg'Wtj YfYXz\c\_Uh\Bck 'h Uh gfhUHY[ ma YUb\g'h UhVUg]WU'mk ]h'1ghiv&\$=Wb'i gi U'ma U\_Y'h Uh'Ughlk c'cf'h fYY'ci fgz'c\_Uh\Bck 'h Uh=Xc"=hfmhc a UI ja JgY'd'Um'c WUg]cbU'm=j Y'XcbY'h UhghfUHY[ miUbX=j Y'cghYj Yfnt\]b[ ]b\ZlYYb'a Jb'i hg"K \Yb=j Y'cglz=j Y'cghUbX=gfd d'Umib]"

Bck 'h Y'dgmWc`c/micZd'Um[b]/dc\_Yf'CVj/lci q'mdc\_Yfz'VUW UW 'h YgY'UfY/Ua Yg'h Uhj

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WUa d]cbg\]dg U[ U]b 'UbX'U[ U]b 'UbX'U[ U]b ]Z]hk Ugb hU[ Ua Y'cZg\_]``Bck 'cVj ]ci g'mh YfY'UfY'WUUbW'Y'Ya Ybhg]b 'Wfa g'cZh Y  
WfXg'h Uhn*i* fY'XYU'hUbX'h Uhg'k \Uh*i* Xc''H\Y'dgnWc'c[m]g d'Un]b[ 'k ]h 'h Y'\UbX'h Uhn*i* j Y'VYYb XYU'H

6i hV'UW'UW'z'k \Uh=zbX'Ua Un]b[ 'g'h Uhk \Yb'9Xk Ufx'H\cfdfY'k fcW'\]g % \* & Vcc\_ 'cb 'ck 'h'k ]b 'UhV'UW'UW'UbX'g'ck YX  
VUgW'm]Zn*i* fY'U[ ccX'WfX'W*i* bHf'nc*i* '\UX'U'VYHf'cXXg'k ]bb]b[ 'h'Ub'h'Y'Wlg]bc" Bck 'cZW*i* fgY'k \Yb'nc*i* [ YhWfX

GUmfci 'YHY]g'cbY'cZHcgY'hUdYcd'YHU\_UVci h\hYXci VYi d'ghfUHY[m' H\UhXci VYi d'ghfUHY[m' Vj]ci g'mXcYg'k cf\_]'Zncl  
\Uj YUb'i b]a JHYX'Ua ci bhcza cbYm'=fYa Ya VYf'Ufhi Y'ghcfm'=k Ug]b'a m'cW'Wg]bc'UbX'gYj Yb fYXg'\UX'Wta Y'i d'cb'hY  
fcI 'YHY]b'U'fck "CZWt i fgY'hYb'dYcd'Y'k YfY'di H]b[ 'cUXg'cZa cbYmcb'VUW'"H\YmVUg]W'mik YfY'Udd'n]b[ 'hY'Uk 'cZ  
Uj YfU[Yg]b' hYg\cfhYfa 'h' hYd'Un]b[ 'gjh Ufcb[ 'hg'WUgg]W'Ua VYfg'ZU'UW'K \Uhk YfY'UH\_]b[ 'Uvci h\YfY]g'dYcd'Y'1gh  
YI dYVWU'VUW' h' Wta Y'i d'VYVWli gY'hYfYg'VYYb'gYj Yb fYXg]b'U'fck "7Ub hVY'UbchYf'fYX" CZWt i fgY'hYfY'k Ug'UbchYf'fYX  
UbX'hYfY'k Ug'UbchYf'fYX" H\YfY'k YfY'Yyj Yb fYXg]b'U'fck "H\Y'a cghhUh=j Y'dYfgcbU'mYl dYf]YbWYX"

CZWt i fgY]Zncl j Y'[chUb'i b]a JHYX'Ua ci bhcza cbYm'1 ghyVYH]b[ 'cb'VUg]W'mXci VY'hY'Ua ci bhYUW'jha Y'nci 'k]'Yj YbhU'U'm  
[Yhnci f'a cbYmVUW'UbX'a cfY'"6i hnci 'Wt i X'VY'JHYfU'm]bhc 'i bXfYXg'cZHci gUbXg'cZdcI bXg VYz'fYXc]b[ 'hU'Zncl 'k YfY  
[Ua V]b[ 'YYj Yb'cf'hk Yj Yjha Yg]b'U'fck 'UbX]hk Ug'[c]b[ 'U[U]bg'hnci "hg'Ua Un]b[ 'Zncl gHUfhUhcbY'UbX'Xci VY']h'Xci VY']h'  
Xci VY']h'ck 'ei ]W'mh'Y'a cbYm[cYg'i d"

K Jh'fcI 'YHY'Zf'a Yz]h]gb hUVci hik ]bb]b[ "': cf'a Y]hg'UVci hHU\_]b[ 'dUfhUbx'a UI]a]g]b[ 'a m'Z b'k \]Y'=a 'Xc]b[ 'h'5[U]bzU  
fYU'm[ccX'Yi Ua d'Y & UgQ]b'GhcW\c'a 'k 'YfY'k Y'U'[ch[ ]Yb'U'\i bXfYX?fcBU''9j YfmiWt'bZ'fYbW'XYY[U'Y'k Ug'[j]Yb'U  
\i bXfYX?fcBU'h' d'Um]b[ 'h'7Ug]bc'7cga cdc'k 'YfY'k Y'k YfY'g'hUn]b[ "5h'h'Y'YbX'cZH'Y'b][ 'h=Wa Yci hUbX'='UX'gca Yh]b[  
LYZi f'\i bXfYX'UbX'ZAm?fcBU'gca Yh]b[ 'UVci hv(\$'d'i g" H\Uhk Ug'UWta d'YHY'Vcbi g"=Wla Yci hU'k ]bbYfz'YgdYW]U'm  
VYVWli gY]h'k Ugb hYj Yb'a ma cbYm'c'gHUfhk Jh'"#ik Ug'UVgc'Y'W'mVf]']Ubh'  
6i hfcI 'YHY]g'U'Wta d'YHY'mX]ZYfYbhidgnWc'c[m' Gca Y'dYcd'Y'1ghd'Um'h'Y'bi a VYfg" Gca Y'dYcd'Y'1ghd'Um'h'Y'Wt'ci fg"  
Gca Y'dYcd'Y'UfY'1ghU'UVci h\hY'bi a VYfz'hYf'i Wm'bi a VYfcf'k \Uhj Yf'6i h\hUhg'Wta d'YHY'mX]ZYfYbhidgnWc'c[m'h'Ub  
dc\_Yf'VYVWli gY'cVj]ci g'mh'YfY'g'bc'g\_]b'fcI 'YHY'k \UhycYj Yf'

F][\h7Ug]bc. Mti 'a YbhcbYX'hY'Ua VYfg'ZU'UW'7ci 'X'nci 'ei ]W'mYl d'U]b'k \Uhg'a YUbhVm'h]g'UbX'ck JhUZYWg'd'UnYfg  
cb'U'dgnWc'c[ ]W'Yj Y3







8f; f]Zjhg :=Xcb hVY]Yj YUbmiUa V]b[ . :=Xcb hA]b\_ UbmiZfa cZ[Ua V]b[ g\ci X'VY'VUbhYX i b`Ygg'hYfY]g'gVWb]ZW

*g\ci 'X'bYj Yf'VY'i gYX'jb 'UXj Yfhg"*

H\Y]XYU\H\Uhk \YfY\nci 'gY``gca Y\h]b[ XY\Z\|Yg k \Uh]g\U'\Ufx\cf\gc\Z\Zfa 'cZ[UaV]b[ ]g\i X\Wci g''6i h]b \Wfa g'cZUXj Y\fh\g]b[ k Yj Y\bc k [ch\U\gjh\Uh\cb V\Y\Wl\i gY\cZ\h\Y; UaV]b[ 5\W\h\Uhg\h\Y\cbY'a U\cf\X\Z\YfYb\W'dYcd\Yk]`^Uj Y\fyU]gYX\Zca \h\Y ; UaV]b[ 5\W\j\h\Uh\h\Y\Z\Y\Xca 'h\Uxj Y\fh\gY\cUXg\cZX\Z\YfYb\Zfa g'cZ[UaV]b[ UW\j\h\m\j\g\k]XYgdfYUX\bc k ``-z\nci g\jh\Xck b\h\cb][\h\Z\h\YfYg\bc\h\U\Z\c\h\U\`a U\W\cb\H\k \Uh\nci ``[Yh]g\h\Uh\Y\Z\Yf\W\h\bc\W\c\W\`cUXg\cZUXj Y\fh\Z\fc\cb]b\Y\]b[c\h\Yb\U\Y\Y\h\bc\W\c\W\`cUXg\cZUXj Y\fh\Z\fc\cb]b\Y\W\g]bcg\UbX\cb]b\Y\dc\\_Yf''C\]ci g'm\h\U[Y\]b[ 'k ca Yb\Y\Z\Yf\h\Y\h\bc\W\c\W\`k\U\Y\fg\YX \_jb\X\c\Z\h]b[ 'UbX'a Yb\U\Z\Yf\h\Y\h\bc\W\h\J\fh\mk\U\Y\fg\YX"

**U**Xi **h**dfc [fUa a ]b[ =\Uj Yb h[ chU'dfcVYa žc\_Uh\\$'6i ha mi\_]Xg'bck žh YmfY hñd]WU'mi d i bñj'b]bY c 'WcWž=Xcb hñh]b\_ 'h Ym  
g\ci 'X'VY'Vca VUfxYY'k ]h UXj Yflg"=Xc 'h]b\_ ]b hñfa g'cZUXj Yfñg]b[ UbX'a Uf\_Yh]b[ ]g'h Uh]hWUb 'VY'UXj YfñgYX'hc 'UXi 'hg]b







*k \m \_dYcd`YgYYa \_hc `h]b\_`h UhhY\_Uhhj XY`h UhhY\_dYcd`Y=gdYU\_`h gUmk Y`z`h Ymj Y`Wji gYX\_jhh Ya gYj Yg" <ck ]g`h Uh X]ZyfYbhZca gca YcbYk \c [cYg`g\_]]b[ `UbX`VfYU\_g`h Y]f`Y]3*

H Y dc]bh]g nci j Y di hnci fgYZjb Udcg]cb k \YfY gca Yh]b[ a YXWU m\Ug [cbY k fcb [ VVWU gY nci UfY ]b U\] [ !f]g\_ g]h Uh]cb"K Y gh] "hYu]hga c\_Yfg\_Zf]WUbWf"K Y gh] "UW\c]Mg"Mi Vti X\_Uf[ i Y U\hcgY UfY gY Z]bZ]Wx h\ gca Y\Yi h\vhVi h\h YfY XcYg gYYa h\ VY h\Jg \_]bX cZX]ZfYbWV VYh\ YYb dYcd Yg dYfWd]h]cbg]cZ[ ua V]b[ V\ea dUfYX h\ c\h Yf h\ndYg cZdc]h]b]U UXx]Mg Y\UWf] Jm\ 6i h=k ci X\_Uf[ i Y h\Uh]h YfY UfY Wtghg h\ h\ Y Wf]a ]bU gng]hYa z\h\ h\ Y\YU h\ gng]hYa Vi ha cghicZ\h Ya \t gh[ c i bbch]Wx VVWU gY h\ YmfY WUggYX Ug gca Yh]b[ Yg"

*5[ Uj bz=k Ug 'g h[c]b[ 'h c'gUm=j Y'k fjh'b 'cUXg'cZUfjMWg 'Zf'Y[ U'a U[ Un]bYg YhWUbX=j Y'UddYUfYX]b[ Wt fng'U'bi a VYf'cZU  
hja Yg'c'b 'h Y VY\UZCz]bXjj]Xi Ug'k 'c 'Uj Y'U[ Ua V]b[ 'dfcVYa "C'bYcZhY'h]b[ g'hUhWta Yg'hfcI [ \ 'h YfY'g]Znci fY]b[ Wt fth  
UbX'nci 'gUm=X]X'h]g VYWWi gY=\UX'Ub'UWt\c`'dfcVYa 'cf'=X]X'h]g VYWWi gY=\Uj Y'U[ Ua V]b[ 'dfcVYa "GUh]b[ 'nci '\Uj Y'Ub  
UWt\c`'dfcVYa 'Yh]g'nci 'U']\hYf'gYb'h'bW"*

*Gc' U[ Ub] ]ZdYcd' Y\Uj Y[ chWt! XYdYbXYbWhUbX' k' Yc' ZYb]zbX' h' Uh[ ua VYfg' gca Yhja Yg' \Uj Y'dfcVYa g' k' Jh' UWt' c' UbX b]MchjbY' UbX' c'h' Yf'h' ]b[ g'"-Zncc' dfYgYbhjh]b' h' UhWja ]bU' gjh' Uhcb' h' Uhjhg' gca Yh' ]b[ 'h' UhVUg]Mw'miU' \Uj X[ Y'cf'U' \Uj fm i bXYfg'UbXg' ]g' h' Uhnci' fY' [ j] Yb'a cfY' Yb]YbWhUb' ]Z]hg' hc' Xc' k' Jh' [ ua V]b[ "5' [ Ub] h' Uhg' h' Y' ]XYU' h' Uhigca Yhja Yg' ]hg' U \]XXYb' UXx]Mw'cb' ]g' h' UhVYVWj' gY' ]hg' bch' ]h' Ug' VYYb'a YX]Mw'mfYw' [ b]gYX'bck' Vi hgh' ]b' U'Wt' fhgjh' Uhcb' ]h' Xc' Ygb' h' Yh'h' Y g'ua Y' ]bX' cZk' Y] \h'Ug' ]Zncc' j Y[ ch'Ubch' Yf'UXx]Mw'j' Y' hnd' Y'cZdfcVYa "*

*F \| \hbar U g j b c . C\\_U m i > i g h t c \ Z b g \ Z b \ n c i f k f j j b [ g \ n c i g U m i \ U h c d Y f U h c f g \ g \ c i X \ d i f g i Y \ W H j b [ Y X [ Y \ d f c h c W \ g \ h c Y b g i f Y d \ U n Y f \ d f c h V W j c b " \ Z c i X \ n c i V f j Y Z m c i h j b Y \ n c i f j j g j c b \ Z f \ U \ Z j f j g c V j U \ m f Y g d c b g \ V Y \ U b X \ g i g h U j b U V Y [ U a V ] b [ \ ] b X i g f n 8*

*8f; f]Z\h g. \K Y` = Xcb h\_bck `k \Y\h Yf'a mj ]g]cb]g]gi g]h]bUVYY` = j Y`fYgYUfWYX\h]g]UfYU\Zcf'gc`cb[ `bck `UbX = g]h]f\h YX\h]b[ UVci hfYgdcbg]VY [ Ua V]b[ `VUW\]b\h Y'a ]X!% - \$g`UbX`dYcd`Y`UXb hYj Yb`YUfX`cZ\h]g`8]Xb hYj Yb`\_bck `h Y`k cfXg fYgdcbg]VY [ Ua V]b[ `cf'gc]V]U`fYgdcbg]V]hmk`h]b\h Y`Ua V]b[ `]bXi g]hmt*

*Bck 'cZWt i fgY'nci 'WUb h[ YhUb 'cdYfUjh]b[ ' ]MbgY i b'Ygg'nci fY'g\ck]b[ žUh'YUgh]b 'A]g'Vt i b\fhmi b'Ygg'nci fY'g\ck]b[ 'k \Uh'nci fY'Xc]b[ ]b 'Wfa g'cZVY]b[ 'gcV]U`mifYgdcbg]VY]b 'Wfa g'cZd'UhYf'dfc]W]cb 'UbX'\Ufa 'a ]b]a ]gUh]cb"*

=j Y'gdYbha i VK 'cZa mfYWbhfYgYUfWVX 'fWjbj[ 'tc 'UXj cWYH 'h YFY 'UFY 'h]b[ g 'h UhcdYfUfcfg 'Wjb 'Xc 'tc 'Yd'd'UmYfg'a U\_Y']bZfa YX  
WVc]Wg" H\YmWjb \Yd'd'UmYfg'h Uh[ Yh]bjc 'fc VY" Mci 'Wjb \Yd'd'UmYfg'bch]bjc 'fc VY Vi h[ j] Y h Ya 'h Y \_jbX cZk \Uh=WJ'  
U \_jbX cZgYUH YhUddfcUMX 'VmU'ck ]b[ 'h Ya 'tc 'gYh]a ]bg'cf'Ya dclfUf]mYl WI XY 'h Ya gYj Yg Zca 'U[ Ua V]b[ 'gjh Uhcb"  
6UgMW'mhc 'Ya dck YfdYcd'Y 'VUgMW'mhc [ YhdYcd'Y tc dfY! Wta a ]hUVci h\ck 'a i VK 'h Ymk Ubhjc [ Ua VY]b Wfa g'cZha Y  
UbX'a cbYm'

*K Yj Y' bck [ chh Y' WbX bc'c [ mcZ Wt fgy dUff]W Ufmhfc [ \ k ]h cb]b Yk Yj Y [ chVY\U]ci fU\HfUW]b[ XUhU'K Y' Wb\UW U'm Xc h UhCZ]b Y"K Yj Y [ chbck 'U' Wt d'Y' cZ Wt bhf]Yg\Bcfk UmUbX'Gk YXYb Vch ]bfcXi WbX'd'UmYf WfXg\z'k \JX'a YUb g\h UhUbm Zfa cZ[ Ua V]b[ 'UWf]Jmh YmXc h Ym\Uj Y' hc g\ck h Y'd'UmYf WfX'6Ug]W]mjh'c[g Yj Yfnt]b[ h Uhnci Xc "H\fc [ \ VY\U]ci fU\HfUW]b[ =\_bck Jhg ]bX'cZ6]l[ 6fc h Yf]g\Vi hJhg h Yf" CbW[ Ua VYfg fYU]gY]hg h YfY' hc 'UW U'midfc H\W h Ya UbX'hc \cdYz "mjbYf YbY'k Yb dYcd'Y'ufY' JYHbf ]bhc hfc VY"*

*Bck*  $\|b\backslash h\|g\backslash Vt\|b\backslash fm\kappa Y\backslash t\|gh\backslash Xcb\backslash h\backslash h\backslash Y\backslash XYU\backslash cZUb\backslash =\&W\backslash fX\backslash g\backslash bch\kappa ca\backslash Yh\backslash b\backslash h\backslash Uhg\backslash j\backslash Yfm\kappa cd\iota\backslash Uf\backslash A\backslash m\backslash i\backslash Ygg\backslash g\backslash Zk\backslash Y\backslash h\backslash YX\backslash h\backslash$   
 $\|b\backslash fcXi\backslash W\backslash h\backslash Y\backslash d\backslash UhYf\backslash W\backslash fX\backslash YfY\backslash ghfU\backslash \|huk\backslash Umh\backslash Uh\backslash ghk\backslash ci\backslash Xb\backslash h\backslash UddYb\backslash K\backslash Y\backslash Uj\backslash Y\backslash h\backslash Xc\backslash h\backslash b\backslash g\backslash b\backslash ghfU\backslash Yg\backslash =\&h\backslash b\backslash k\backslash Uhg\backslash \backslash UddYb\backslash b\backslash$   
 $bck\backslash g\backslash h\backslash UhYj\backslash Yfm\kappa gy\backslash W\backslash f\backslash b\backslash h\backslash g\backslash Vt\|b\backslash fm\backslash Ug\backslash g\backslash ck\backslash b\backslash \|bX\backslash cZ\backslash W\backslash XY\backslash cZ\backslash W\backslash bXi\backslash W\backslash b\backslash h\backslash fa\backslash g\backslash cZk\backslash Uh\backslash h\backslash Ymg\backslash ci\backslash X\backslash Xc\backslash b\backslash h\backslash fa\backslash g\backslash cZY\backslash h\backslash Yf\backslash h\backslash fa\backslash g\backslash cZ\backslash Ua\backslash Y\backslash XYg\backslash b\backslash$

: cf]bgHUbW'cbYcZH Y'dfcXi Wg'HUh=XYj Y'cdYX]g'HUhk Y'\Uj Y'cj Yf'H]fhmWa dUb]Yg'k cfXk ]XY i g]b[ ]H'5 hcc`WV'YX'; Ua ; i Ufx' H'Jg'VUg]M' mUggYggYg'H Y'f]g\_JbYgg'cZU [ Ua Y'VUgYX'cb'H Y'ghf'Vh flU'VX UfUWf]ghf'M'Uh'Uj Y'VYYb'XYg][bYX]bh' H'Uh[ Ua Y'Gc'Wa dUb]Yg'\Uj Y'U'VUg]M' mU'hUZ]W][\hgngh'a "fik ci X'VY'H Y'fYXz'mY'ck'zcf[ fYYb'UVci hk \YH Yf'H Uh dfcXi Wg'H YmfY'f]c]b[ h' di bci h]b' H'Y a Uf' Yh]g'f' Y'mfc' VY'dfcV'Ya Uf]mfc' Uf]g' mfc' i bYfUVY ai gWd]hVY'f]bX]T]X1 U"

<http://www.rightcasino.com/news/dr-mark-griffiths-on-gambling/>

7ca dUb]Yg WUb 'h Yb 'a U\_Y'U\_XYV[g]cb 'Uc i hk \Yh Yf'h Ymk Ubhihc 'WUb[ Y'h Y VVUfUVWf]gh]Mjz]Znci 'L Y'hc 'a U\_Y]hgUZYr"