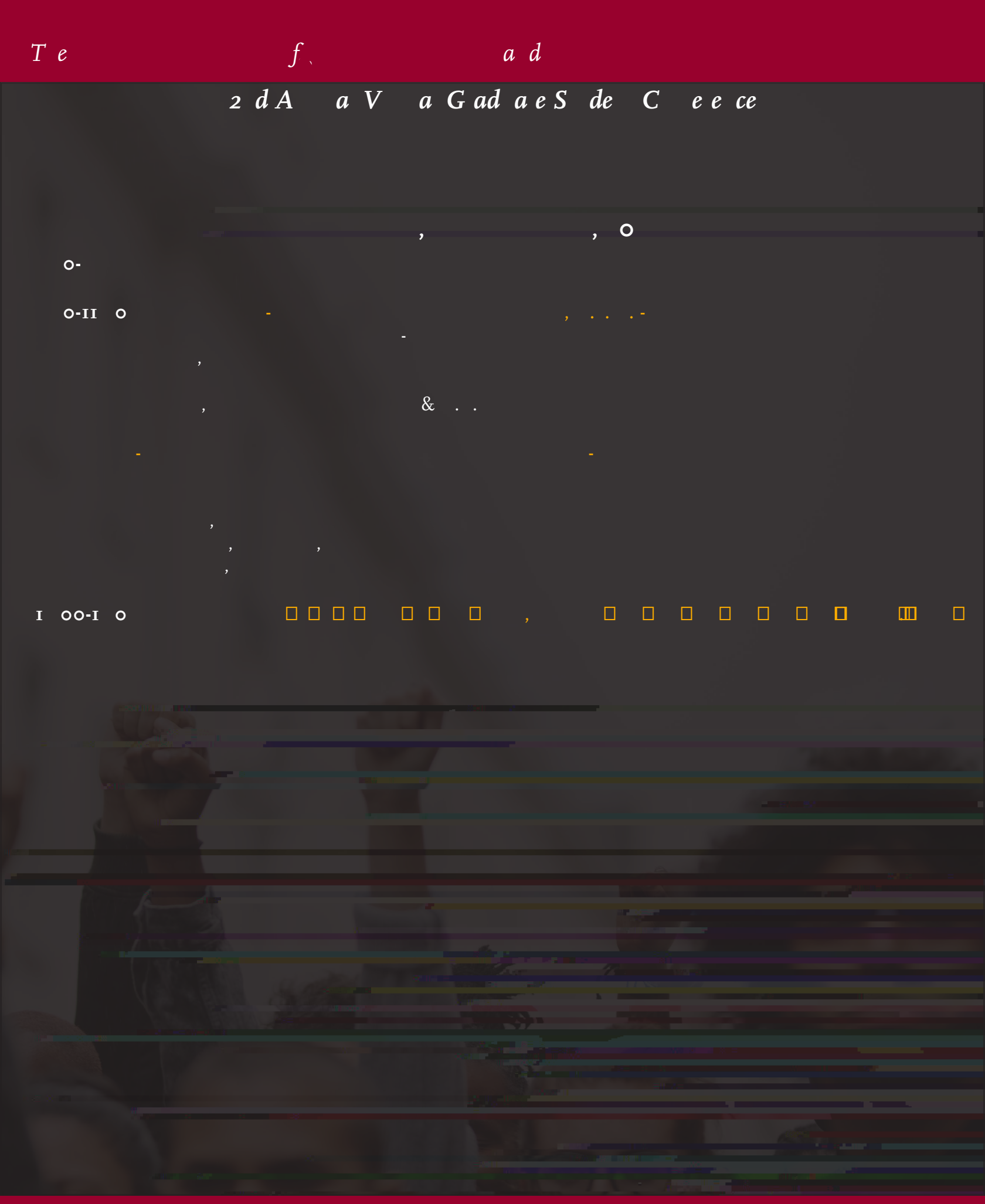2 dA a V a G ad a e S de C e e ce